

APPENDIX C

SYSTEM 80/20 MONITOR LISTING

```
TITLE '80/20 MONITOR, V 1.2, 12 JULY 77'  
;  
;*****  
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;  
;          80/20 MONITOR  
;          (MOH82)  
;          VERSION 1.2  
;          12 JULY 1977  
;  
;*****  
;  
;  
;  
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;  
;*****  
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;  
;  
; ABSTRACT  
; ======  
;  
; THIS PROGRAM RUNS ON THE SBC 80/20 BOARD AND IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE  
; THE USER WITH A MINIMAL MONITOR. BY USING THIS PROGRAM,  
; THE USER CAN EXAMINE AND CHANGE MEMORY OR CPU REGISTERS, LOAD  
; A PROGRAM (IN ABSOLUTE HEX) INTO RAM, AND EXECUTE INSTRUCTIONS  
; ALREADY IN MEMORY. THE MONITOR ALSO PROVIDES THE USER WITH  
; ROUTINES FOR PERFORMING CONSOLE I/O AND PAPER TAPE I/O.  
;  
;  
;  
; PROGRAM ORGANIZATION  
; ======  
;  
; THE LISTING IS ORGANIZED IN THE FOLLOWING WAY. THE FIRST ROUTINE  
; IS THE COMMAND RECognIZER, WHICH IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL  
; ROUTINE IN THE PROGRAM. NEXT, ARE THE ROUTINES TO IMPLEMENT  
; THE VARIOUS COMMANDS, FOLLOWED BY THE INTERRUPT HANDLERS,  
; AND FINALLY THE UTILITY ROUTINES WHICH ACTUALLY DO THE DIRTY WORK.  
;  
;  
; WITHIN EACH SECTION, THE ROUTINES ARE ORGANIZED IN ALPHABETICAL  
; ORDER, BY ENTRY POINT OF THE ROUTINE.  
;  
;  
; THE 80/20 MONITOR CAN RESID [REDACTED] TWO 8708 PROMS.
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; BOTH OF WHICH ARE REQUIRED FOR MONITOR OPERATIONS.  
;  
; THIS PROGRAM EXPECTS TO RUN IN THE FIRST 2K OF ADDRESS SPACE.  
; IF, FOR SOME REASON, THE PROGRAM IS RE-ORG'ED, CARE SHOULD  
; BE TAKEN TO MAKE SURE THAT THE TRANSFER INSTRUCTIONS FOR RST 1  
; ARE ADJUSTED APPROPRIATELY.  
;  
; THE PROGRAM ALSO EXPECTS THAT RAM LOCATIONS 3F80H TO 3FEDH,  
; INCLUSIVE, ARE RESERVED FOR THE PROGRAM'S OWN USE. THESE  
; LOCATIONS MAY BE ALTERED, HOWEVER, BY CHANGING THE EQU'ED  
; SYMBOL "DATA" AS DESIRED.  
;  
;
```

0000	ORG	0H	
	;		

	;		
	;		
	MONITOR EQUATES		
	;		
	;		

	;		
	;		
001B	BRCHR	EQU	1EH ; CODE FOR BREAK CHARACTER (ESCAPE)
03FH	BRTAB	EQU	3FAH ; LOCATION OF START OF BRANCH TABLE IN ROM
0127	CMO	EQU	027H ; COMMAND INSTRUCTION FOR USART INITIALIZATION
00ED	CHCTL	EQU	0EDH ; CONSOLE (USART) CONTROL PORT
00EC	CHIN	EQU	0ECH ; CONSOLE INPUT PORT
00EC	CHOUT	EQU	0ECH ; CONSOLE OUTPUT PORT
00ED	COINST	EQU	0EDH ; CONSOLE STATUS INPUT PORT
0000	CR	EQU	0FH ; CODE FOR CARRIAGE RETURN
4000	DHTA	EQU	16*1024 ; END OF MONITOR RAM USAGE
001B	ESC	EQU	1BH ; CODE FOR ESCAPE CHARACTER
000F	HCHAR	EQU	0FH ; MASK TO SELECT LOWER HEX CHAR FROM BYTE
00FF	INVRT	EQU	0FFH ; MASK TO INVERT HALF BYTE FLAG
000A	LF	EQU	0WH ; CODE FOR LINE FEED
	;LSGNON	EQU	--- ; LENGTH OF SIGNON MESSAGE - DEFINED LATER
004E	MODE	EQU	04EH ; MODE SET FOR USART INITIALIZATION
	;MSTAK	EQU	--- ; START OF MONITOR STACK - DEFINED LATER
	;NCMDs	EQU	--- ; NUMBER OF VALID COMMANDS
000F	NEWLN	EQU	0FH ; MASK FOR CHECKING MEMORY ADDR DISPLAY
007F	PRTYO	EQU	07FH ; MASK TO CLEAR PARITY BIT FROM CONSOLE CHAR
3F00	REGS	EQU	DATA-48 ; START OF REGISTER SAVE AREA
0002	RDR	EQU	2 ; MASK TO TEST RECEIVER STATUS
	;RTABS	EQU	--- ; SIZE OF ENTRY IN RTAB TABLE
001B	TERM	EQU	1BH ; CODE FOR ICMD TERMINATING CHARACTER (ESCAPE)
0001	TRY	EQU	1 ; MASK TO TEST TRANSMITTER STATUS.
00FF	UPPER	EQU	0FFH ; DENOTES UPPER HALF OF BYTE IN ICMD
3F80	USAREA	EQU	DATA-128 ; START OF USER STACK AREA

```
0004      TXBE    EQU    04H    ; USART TRANSMITTER BUFFER EMPTY
0027      TTYADV  EQU    27H    ; TTY READER ADVANCE COMMAND
0025      TTYSTP  EQU    25H    ; TTY READER STOP COMMAND
0038      DMEMS   EQU    139    ; 1 MILLISECOND CONSTANT
0000      IMASK   EQU    0      ; INTERRUPT MASK VALUE
0008      MSKPT   EQU    0DBH   ; INT. MASK PORT
0004      ICCP    EQU    0DAH   ; INT. CONTROLLER COMMAND PORT
3FEO      JTBL    EQU    DATA-32 ; START OF JUMP TABLE IN RAM
00F6      ICW1    EQU    (JTBL AND 0E0H) + 16H ; INTERRUPT CMD WORD 1
003F      ICW2    EQU    JTBL SHR 8 ; INTERRUPT COMMAND WORD 2
000B      OCW3    EQU    0BH    ; INTERRUPT OPERATION COMMAND WORD 3
0020      EOIC    EQU    020H   ; END OF INTERRUPT CMD WORD
001F      TMCP    EQU    0DFH   ; INTERVAL TIMER COMMAND PORT
000C      CTR0    EQU    0DCH   ; COUNTER 0 PORT
000D      CTR1    EQU    0DDH   ; COUNTER 1 PORT
000E      CTR2    EQU    0DEH   ; COUNTER 2 PORT
0000      HSVCO   EQU    0      ; HOST SIG. VAL. FOR CTR 0
0020      LSVC0   EQU    20H    ; LEAST SIG. VAL. FOR CTR 0
0030      COM0    EQU    030H   ; CTR 0 TO MODE 0; SINGLE STEP CMD WORD
0007      B9600   EQU    007D   ; RATE FACTOR FOR 9600 BAUD
0263      B0110   EQU    611D   ; RATE FACTOR FOR 110 BAUD
0055      CHARR   EQU    055H   ; CODE FOR BAUD RATE RECOGNITION CHAR 'U'
0086      C2M3    EQU    086H   ; CTR 2 TO MODE 3 COMMAND WORD
0040      RSTUST  EQU    040H   ; COMMAND INSTRUCTION TO RESET USART
;
;*****MONITOR MACROS*****
;
;
;
;          MONITOR MACROS
;
;
;*****MACROS*****
;
;
TRUE     MACRO   WHERE   ; BRANCH IF FUNCTION RETURNS TRUE (SUCCESS)
JC      WHERE
ENDM
;
FALSE    MACRO   WHERE   ; BRANCH IF FUNCTION RETURNS FALSE (FAILURE)
JNC    WHERE
ENDM
;
;
;*****USART INITIALIZATION CODE*****
;
;
;*****DATA*****
```

; THE USART IS ASSUMED TO COME UP IN THE RESET POSITION (THIS
; FUNCTION IS TAKEN CARE OF BY THE HARDWARE). THE USART WILL
; BE INITIALIZED IN THE SAME WAY FOR EITHER A TTY OR CRT
; INTERFACE EXCEPT FOR THE NUMBER OF STOP BITS USED. TWO STOP
; BITS WILL BE USED WHEN THE 110 BAUD RATE HAS BEEN SELECTED
; AND ONE STOP BIT WILL BE USED ON ALL OTHER BAUD RATES.
; THE FOLLOWING PARAMETERS ARE USED:

; MODE INSTRUCTION
=====

; 2 STOP BITS FOR 110 BAUD
; 1 STOP BIT FOR ALL OTHER BAUD RATES
; PARITY DISABLED
; 8 BIT CHARACTERS
; BAUD RATE FACTOR OF 16

; COMMAND INSTRUCTION
=====

; NO HUNT MODE
; NOT(RTS) FORCED TO 0
; RECEIVE ENABLED
; TRANSMIT ENABLED

0000 3E4E MVI A,MODE 82H
0002 D3ED OUT CHCTL ; OUTPUT MODE SET TO USART
0004 C3DA03 0A 06 FF JMP IHUST ; BRANCH TO COMPLETE USART INITIALIZATION
0007 00 00 20 00 HOP ; FILLER

;*****
;
;
; RESTART ENTRY POINT
;
;
;*****

GO:
0008 F3 DI ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS ON MONITOR ENTRANCE
0009 CD4805 CALL REGSV ; SAVE ALL USER REGISTERS
000C C3B802 JMP ADROUT

000A C3DA03 ; ;*****
; BRANCH TABLE FOR USER ACCESSIBLE ROUTINES
;***** JUMP CDA
000C ;

```

000F C30703 000000    JMP    CO      ; CONSOLE OUT
0012 C3F402    JMP    CI      ; CONSOLE IN
0015 C37805    JMP    RI      ; READER IN
0018 C30905    JMP    PO      ; PUNCH OUT
;
;
;***** *****
;
;
;CPYRT:
001B 28432920    DB      '(C) 1976 INTEL CORP'
001F 31393736
0023 20494E54
0027 454C2043
0028 4F5250
;
;
;***** *****
;
;
;PRINT SIGNON MESSAGE
;
;
;***** *****
;
;
;SONMSG:
002E 213706    LXI    H,LSGNH   ; GET ADDRESS OF SIGNON MESSAGE
0031 0619    MVI    B,LSGNH    ; COUNTER FOR CHARACTERS IN MESSAGE
MSGL:
0033 4E    MOV    C,M    ; FETCH NEXT CHAR TO C REG
0034 C00703    CALL   CO      ; SEND IT TO THE CONSOLE
0037 23    INX    H      ; POINT TO NEXT CHARACTER
0038 05    DCR    B      ; DECREMENT BYTE COUNTER
0039 C23300    JNZ    MSGL    ; RETURN FOR NEXT CHARACTER
;
;
;***** *****
;
;
;COMMAND RECOGNIZING ROUTINE
;
;
;***** *****
;
;
;FUNCTION: GETCH
;INPUTS: NONE

```

```
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: GETCH,ECHO,ERROR
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: GETCH RECEIVES AN INPUT CHARACTER FROM THE USER
; AND ATTEMPTS TO LOCATE THIS CHARACTER IN ITS COMMAND
; CHARACTER TABLE. IF SUCCESSFUL, THE ROUTINE
; CORRESPONDING TO THIS CHARACTER IS SELECTED FROM
; A TABLE OF COMMAND ROUTINE ADDRESSES, AND CONTROL
; IS TRANSFERRED TO THIS ROUTINE. IF THE CHARACTER
; DOES NOT MATCH ANY ENTRIES, CONTROL IS PASSED TO
; THE ERROR HANDLER.
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;
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```
GETCM:    LXI    SP,MSTAK ; ALWAYS WANT TO RESET STACK PTR TO $000000
          ; /STARTING VALUE SO ROUTINES RELOCATE CLEAN UP
003C 31003F  MVI    C,'.' ; PROMPT CHARACTER TO C
003F DE2E    CALL   ECHO   ; SEND PROMPT CHARACTER TO USER TERMINAL
0041 CD2103  CALL   GETCH  ; GET COMMAND CHARACTER TO A
0044 CD4803  CALL   ECHO   ; ECHO CHARACTER TO USER
0047 CD2103  CALL   MOV    A,C ; PUT COMMAND CHARACTER INTO ADDRESS REGISTER
0048 79      MOV    B,HCMD$ ; C CONTAINS LOOP AND INDEX COUNT
004B 010900  LXI    H,CTAB  ; HL POINTS INTO COMMAND TABLE
004E 216406
GTC05:    CMP    M      ; COMPARE TABLE ENTRY AND CHARACTER
0051 BE      JZ     GTC10 ; BRANCH IF EQUAL - COMMAND RECOGNIZED
0052 C45000
0055 23      INX    H      ; ELSE, INCREMENT TABLE POINTER
0056 CD      DCR    C      ; DECREMENT LOOP COUNT
0057 C25100  JHZ    GTC05 ; BRANCH IF NOT AT TABLE END
005A C33A03  JRP    ERROR ; ELSE, COMMAND CHARACTER IS ILLEGAL
GTC10:    LXI    H,CAOR  ; IF GOOD COMMAND, LOAD ADDRESS OF TABLE
          ; /OF COMMAND ROUTINE ADDRESSES
0060 09      DAD    B      ; ADD WHAT IS LEFT OF LOOP COUNT
0061 09      DAD    B      ; ADD AGAIN - EACH ENTRY IN CAOR IS 2 BYTES LONG
0062 7E      MOV    A,M ; GET LSP OF ADDRESS OF TABLE ENTRY TO A
0063 23      INX    H      ; POINT TO NEXT BYTE IN TABLE
0064 66      MOV    H,M ; GET MSP OF ADDRESS OF TABLE ENTRY TO H
0065 6F      MOV    L,A ; PUT LSP OF ADDRESS OF TABLE ENTRY INTO L
0066 E9      PCHL
;
```

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;
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*****
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*****
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;
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;
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; FUNCTION: DCMD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: ECHO,HMOUT,HILO,GETCH,CROUT,GETHM
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: DCMD IMPLEMENTS THE DISPLAY MEMORY (D) COMMAND
;
DCMD:
0067 0E02      MVI    C,2      ; GET TWO NUMBERS FROM INPUT STREAM
0069 CD8303      CALL   GETHM
006C D1          POP    D       ; ENDING ADDRESS TO DE
006D E1          POP    H       ; STARTING ADDRESS TO HL
;
DCM05:
006E CD1203      CALL   CROUT  ; ECHO CARRIAGE RETURN/LINE FEED
0071 CD4F02      CALL   ADRD   ; DISPLAY ADDRESS
;
DCM10:
0074 0E20      MVI    C,' '
0076 CD2103      CALL   ECHO   ; USE BLANK AS SEPARATOR
0079 7E          MOV    A,M   ; GET CONTENTS OF NEXT MEMORY LOCATION
007A CD8704      CALL   HMOUT  ; DISPLAY CONTENTS
007D CDCC02      CALL   BREAK  ; SEE IF USER WANTS OUT
+           TRUE   EXIT   ; IF SO, BRANCH TO EXIT
0080 DA3F03      JC    0033FH
;
0083 CDC803      CALL   HILO   ; SEE IF ADDRESS OF DISPLAYED LOCATION IS
+           TRUE   EXIT   ; /GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO ENDING ADDRESS
0086 DA3F03      JC    0033FH  ; EXIT IF NO MORE TO DISPLAY
;
0089 23          INX    H       ; IF MORE TO GO, POINT TO NEXT LOC TO DISPLAY
008A 7D          MOV    A,L   ; GET LOW ORDER BITS OF NEW ADDRESS
008B E60F          ANI    HEULH  ; SEE IF LAST HEX DIGIT OF ADDRESS DENOTES
+           TRUE   EXIT   ; /START OF NEW LINE
008D C27400      JHZ   DCM10  ; NO - NOT AT END OF LINE
0090 C36E00      JMP   DCM05  ; YES - START NEW LINE WITH ADDRESS
;
;
***** ****
;
;
; FUNCTION: GCMD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: ERROR,GETHX,RSTTF
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: GCMD IMPLEMENTS THE BEGIN EXECUTION (G) COMMAND.
;
GCMD:
0093 CD4F03      CALL   GETHX  ; GET ADDRESS (IF PRESENT)-FROM INPUT STREAM
+           FALSE  GCM05  ; BRANCH IF NO NUMBER PRESENT

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B800H IE 80H
FE1 HODKEP2

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0096 D2A800 + JNC 000A8H

0099 7A MOV A,D ; ELSE, GET TERMINATOR
009A FE0D CPI CR ; SEE IF CARRIAGE RETURN
009C C23A03 JHZ ERROR ; ERROR IF NOT PROPERLY TERMINATED
009F 21D83F LXI H,PSAVE ; WANT NUMBER TO REPLACE SAVE PGM COUNTER
00A2 71 MOV H,C
00A3 23 INX H
00A4 70 MOV H,B
00A5 C3AE00 JMP GCM10

GCM05:
00A8 7A MOV A,D ; IF NO STARTING ADDRESS, MAKE SURE THAT
00A9 FE0D CPI CR ; /CARRIAGE RETURN TERMINATED COMMAND
00AB C23H03 JHZ ERROR ; ERROR IF NOT

GCM10:
00AE AF XRA A ; RESET SINGLE STEP FLAG FOR GS CMD
00AF C3B305 JMP RSTTF ; RESTORE REGISTERS AND BEGIN EXECUTION

;
;
***** ****
;
;
; FUNCTION: ICMD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: ERROR,ECHO,GETCH,VALDL,VALDG,CHVBH,STHLF,GETNM,CROUT
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: ICMD IMPLEMENTS THE INSERT CODE INTO MEMORY (I) COMMAND.
;
ICMD:
0082 0E01 MVI C,1
0084 CD8303 CALL GETNM ; GET SINGLE NUMBER FROM INPUT STREAM
0087 3EFF MVI A,UPPER
0089 320C3F STA TEMP ; TEMP WILL HOLD THE UPPER/LOWER HALF BYTE FLAG
008C D1 POP D ; ADDRESS OF START TO DE

ICM05:
00D0 CD4803 CALL GETCH ; GET A CHARACTER FROM INPUT STREAM
00D0 CD2103 CALL ECHO ; ECHO IT
00C3 79 MOV A,C ; PUT CHARACTER BACK INTO A
00C4 FE1B CPI TERM ; SEE IF CHARACTER IS A TERMINATING CHARACTER
00C6 CAF200 JZ ICM25 ; IF SO, ALL DONE ENTERING CHARACTERS
00C9 CD2406 CALL VALDL ; ELSE, SEE IF VALID DELIMITER
+ TRUE ICH05 ; IF SO SIMPLY IGNORE THIS CHARACTER
00CC DA8D00 + JC 000BDH

00CF CD0906 CALL VALDG ; ELSE, CHECK TO SEE IF VALID HEX DIGIT
+ FALSE ICM20 ; IF NOT, BRANCH TO HANDLE ERROR CONDITION
00D2 D2EC00 + JNC 000ECH

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00D5 CDFE02      CALL    CHYBN   ; CONVERT DIGIT TO BINARY
00D8 4F          MOV     C,A     ; MOVE RESULT TO C
00D9 CDEA05      CALL    STHLF   ; STORE IN APPROPRIATE HALF WORD
00DC 3ADC3F      LDA     TEMP    ; GET HALF BYTE FLAG
00DF B7          ORA     A       ; SET F/F'S
00E0 C2E400      JNZ    ICM10   ; BRANCH IF FLAG SET FOR UPPER
00E3 13          INX     D       ; IF LOWER, INC ADDRESS OF BYTE TO STORE IN
ICM10:
00E4 EEFF      XRI     INVRT   ; TOGGLE STATE OF FLAG
00E6 320C3F      STA     TEMP    ; PUT NEW VALUE OF FLAG BACK
00E9 C38000      JMP    ICM05   ; PROCESS NEXT DIGIT
ICM20:
00EC CDDF05      CALL    STHFO   ; ILLEGAL CHARACTER
00EF C33A03      JHP    ERROR   ; MAKE SURE ENTIRE BYTE FILLED THEN ERROR
ICM25:
00F2 CDDF05      CALL    STHFO   ; HERE FOR ESCAPE CHARACTER - INPUT IS DONE
00F5 C33F03      JMP    EXIT    ;
;
;
;*****  

;  

; FUNCTION: MCMD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: GETCM, HILO, GETHM
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: MCMD IMPLEMENTS THE MOVE DATA IN MEMORY (M) COMMAND.
;  

MCMD:
00F8 0E03      MVI    C,3
00FA CD2303      CALL    GETHM  ; GET 3 NUMBERS FROM INPUT STREAM
00FD C1          POP    B       ; DESTINATION ADDRESS TO BC
00FE E1          POP    H       ; ENDING ADDRESS TO HL
00FF D1          POP    D       ; STARTING ADDRESS TO DE
MCMD5:
0100 E5          PUSH   H       ; SAVE ENDING ADDRESS
0101 62          MOV    H,D
0102 6B          MOV    L,E   ; SOURCE ADDRESS TO HL
0103 7E          MOV    A,M   ; GET SOURCE BYTE
0104 60          MOV    H,B
0105 69          MOV    L,C   ; DESTINATION ADDRESS TO HL
0106 77          MOV    M,A   ; MOVE BYTE TO DESTINATION
0107 03          INX    B       ; INCREMENT DESTINATION ADDRESS
0108 78          MOV    A,B
0109 61          DFA    C       ; TEST FOR DESTINATION ADDRESS OVERFLOW
010A CA3C00      JZ    GETCM  ; IF SO, CAN TERMINATE COMMAND
010B 13          INX    D       ; INCREMENT SOURCE ADDRESS
010E E1          POP    H       ; ELSE, GET BACK ENDING ADDRESS
010F CDC803      CALL    HILO   ; SEE IF ENDING ADDR>=SOURCE ADDR
```

; SEE LE END OF
; FILE FOR CEI

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```
0112 023C00    +      FALSE  GETCH   ; IF NOT, COMMAND IS DONE
                  JNC    0003CH

0115 C30001      JHP    HCMD05  ; MOVE ANOTHER BYTE
;
;
;***** *****
;
;
; FUNCTION HCMD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: CROUT
; DESTROYS: A
; DESCRIPTION: HCMD IMPLEMENTS THE SINGLE STEP (H) COMMAND
;
0118 CD1203  HCMD:  CALL    CROUT   ; ECHO CR/LF
011B 3EFF        MVI    A,OFFH  ; SET SINGLE STEP FLAG
011D C3B305        JMP    RSTTF   ; RESTORE REGISTERS AND EXECUTE NEXT INST.
;
;
;***** *****
;
;
; FUNCTION RCMD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: GETCH,ECHO,C0,RICH,BYTE
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: RCMD IMPLEMENTS THE READ HEXADECIMAL TAPE (R)
; COMMAND.
;
RCMD:
0120 CD4803    CALL    GETCH   ; GET CARRIAGE RETURN CHARACTER
0123 CD2103    CALL    ECHO    ; ECHO IT
0126 79        MOV     A,C    ; MOVE IT TO A REGISTER
0127 FE00    CPI    CR    ; SEE IF CARRIAGE RETURN
0129 C23A03    JHZ    ERROR   ; ERROR IF NOT PROPERLY TERMINATED

RCMD05:
012C CD4A05    CALL    RICH    ; READ CHARACTER FROM TAPE
012F FE3A        CPI    ';'    ; SEE IF RECORD MARK
0131 C22C01    JHZ    RCM05   ; TRY AGAIN IF NOT MARK
0134 AF        XRA    A    ; ZERO A REGISTER
0135 57        MOV     D,A    ; INITIALIZE D FOR HOLDING THE CHECKSUM
0136 CDD902    CALL    BYTE    ; READ TWO CHARACTERS FROM TAPE
0139 CA3C00    JZ     GETCH   ; IF ZERO RECORD LENGTH, ALL DONE
013C SF        MOV     E,A    ; OTHERWISE, PUT THE RECORD LENGTH IN E
013D CDD902    CHLL   BYTE    ; GET MSB OF LOAD ADDRESS
0140 67        MOV     H,A    ; MOVE TO H
0141 CDD902    CALL    BYTE    ; GET LSB OF LOAD ADDRESS
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0144 EF      MOV    L,A    ; MOVE TO L
0145 CDD902   CALL   BYTE   ; GET RECORD TYPE
0148 4B      MOV    C,E    ; MOVE RECORD LENGTH TO C
RCM10:
0149 CDD902   CALL   BYTE   ; READ DATA FROM TAPE
014C 77      MOV    H,A    ; PUT DATA INTO MEMORY
014D 23      INX    H      ; INCREMENT HL FOR NEXT LOCATION
014E 10      DCR    E      ; DECREMENT RECORD LENGTH
014F C24901   JHZ    RCM10  ; LOOP UNTIL DONE
0152 CDD902   CALL   BYTE   ; READ CHECKSUM FROM TAPE
0155 C23A03   JHZ    ERROR  ; CHECKSUM ERROR IF NOT ZERO
0158 C32C01   JMP    RCM05  ; GET ANOTHER RECORD
}
}
}
*****
; FUNCTION: SCMD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: GETHX, GETCH, NMOUT, ECHO
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: SCMD IMPLEMENTS THE SUBSTITUTE INTO MEMORY (S) COMMAND.
;
SCMD:
015B CD4F03   CALL   GETHX  ; GET A NUMBER, IF PRESENT, FROM INPUT
015E C5      PUSH   B      ; GET NUMBER TO HL - DENOTES MEMORY LOCATION
015F E1      POP    H      ; GET NUMBER TO HL - DENOTES MEMORY LOCATION
SCHM05:
0160 7A      MOV    A,D    ; GET TERMINATOR
0161 FE20   CPI    ','    ; SEE IF SPACE
0163 C46E01   JZ    SCHM10 ; YES - CONTINUE PROCESSING
0166 FE2C   CPI    ','    ; ELSE, SEE IF COMMA
0168 C23C00   JHZ    GETCH  ; NO - TERMINATE COMMAND
SCHM10:
016C 7E      MOV    A,M    ; GET CONTENTS OF SPECIFIED LOCATION TO A
016C CD8704   CALL   NMOUT ; DISPLAY CONTENTS ON CONSOLE
016F 0E2D   MVI    C,'-'  ; USE DASH FOR SEPARATOR
0171 C02103   CALL   ECHO   ; GET NEW VALUE FOR MEMORY LOCATION, IF ANY
0174 CD4F03   +    FALSE  SCHM15 ; IF NO VALUE PRESENT, BRANCH
0177 D27B01   +    JNC    0017BH
017A 71      MOV    H,C    ; ELSE, STORE LOWER 8 BITS OF NUMBER ENTERED
SCHM15:
017B 23      INX    H      ; INCREMENT ADDRESS OF MEMORY LOCATION TO VIEW
017C C36001   JMP    SCHM05
}
```

;
;
; FUNCTION WCHD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: GETHM, LEAD, PO, PBYTE, PADR, PEOL, PEOF
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: WCHD IMPLEMENTS THE WRITE HEXADECIMAL TAPE (<8>) COMMAND.
;
WCHD:
017F 0E02 MVI C,2
0181 CD8303 ~CALL GETHM ; GET 2 NUMBERS FROM INPUT STREAM
0184 CD7B04 ~CALL LEAD ; PUNCH 60 NULL CHARACTERS FOR 16PT LEADER
0187 D1 POP D ; ENDING ADDRESS TO DE
0188 E1 PUP H ; STARTING ADDRESS TO HL

0189 7D MOV A,L ; MOVE L TO A
018A C610 ADI 16 ; INCREMENT THE LSB OF STARTING ADDRESS BY 16
018C 4F MOV C,A ; MOVE RESULT TO C
018D 7C MOV A,H ; MOVE H TO A
018E CE00 ACI 0 ; ADD CARRY IH FROM PREVIOUS OPERATION
018F 47 MOV B,A ; SAVE RESULT IH B
0191 7B MOV A,E ; NOW MOVE LSB OF ENDING ADDRESS TO A
0192 91 SUB C ; SUBTRACT LSB OF STARTING ADDRESS
0193 4F MOV C,A ; SAVE IH C
0194 7A MOV A,D ; NOW GET MSB OF ENDING ADDRESS IN A
0195 98 SBB B ; SUBTRACT MSB OF STARTING ADDRESS
0196 DA9E01 ~JC 019E UCM10 ; BRANCH IF THE RECORD LENGTH IS NOT 16
0199 3E10 MVI A,16 ; OTHERWISE SET A TO RECORD LENGTH OF 16
019B C3H101 ~JMP 0191 UCH15 ; NOW BRANCH TO PUNCH THE RECORD
UCM10:
019E 79 MOV A,C ; THIS IS THE LAST RECORD
019F C611 ADI 17 ; SO SET A TO REMAINING DATA LENGTH
UCH15:
01A1 87 ORA A ; CHECK FOR RECORD LENGTH OF ZERO
01A2 CACE01 JZ 01C5 UCM25 ; IF IT IS, ALL DONE
01A5 D5 PUSH D ; OTHERWISE, SAVE ENDING ADDRESS
01A6 5F MOV E,A ; PUT RECORD LENGTH IN E
01A7 1600 MVI D,D ; INITIALIZE D FOR HOLDING CHECKSUM
01A9 0E3A MVI C,'1'
01AB CD0905 ~CALL PO ; PUNCH RECORD MARK CHARACTER
01AE 7B MOV A,E ; PUT RECORD LENGTH IN A
01AF CDC904 ~CALL PBYTE ; PUNCH RECORD LENGTH
01B2 CDC004 ~CALL PADR ; PUNCH STARTING ADDRESS
01B5 AF XRA A ; ZERO A
01B6 CDC904 ~CALL PBYTE ; PUNCH RECORD TYPE

UCM20:
01B9 7E MOV A,M ; GET DATA TO BE PUNCHED FROM MEMORY

```

018A CDC904      X CALL    PBYTE   ; PUNCH IT
0180 23          INX     H        ; INCREMENT MEMORY ADDRESS
018E 10          DCR     E        ; DECREMENT LENGTH COUNT
018F C28901      ~ JNZ 018C WCH20  ; LOOP UNTIL ALL DATA PUNCHED
01C2 AF          XRA     A
01C3 92          SUB     D        ; PUNCH CHECKSUM
01C4 CDC904      CALL    PBYTE   ; PUNCH ENDING ADDRESS
01C7 D1          POP     D
01C8 CDFE04      CALL    PEOL    ; PUNCH CARRIAGE RETURN AND LINE FEED
01CA C38901      JMP    UC05
WCH25:
01CE CDE004      CALL    PE0F    ; PUNCH END OF FILE RECORD
01D1 C33F03      JHP    EXIT    ; ALL DONE
;
;
;
;
; FUNCTION: XCMD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: GETCH, ECHO, REGDS, GETCM, ERROR, RGADR, NMOUT, CROUT, GETR
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: XCMD IMPLEMENTS THE REGISTER EXAMINE AND CHANGE (>)
; COMMAND.
;
;
XCMD:
01D4 CD4803      CALL    GETCH   ; GET REGISTER IDENTIFIER
01D7 CD2103      CALL    ECHO    ; ECHO IT
01DA 79          MOV     A,C
01D9 FE0D          CPI    CR
01DD C2E601      JNZ    XCM05  ; BRANCH IF NOT CARRIAGE RETURN
01E0 CD1705      CALL    REGDS   ; ELSE, DISPLAY REGISTER CONTENTS
01E3 C33CC0      JMP    GETCH   ; THEN TERMINATE COMMAND
;
;
XCM05:
01E6 4F          MOV     C,A   ; GET REGISTER IDENTIFIER TO C
01E7 CD6105      CALL    RGADR  ; CONVERT IDENTIFIER INTO RTAB TABLE ADDR
01EA C5          PUSH   B
01EB E1          POP     H   ; PUT POINTER TO REGISTER ENTRY INTO HL
01EC DE20          MVI    C,' '
01EE CD2103      CALL    ECHO    ; ECHO SPACE TO USER
01F1 79          MOV     A,C
01F2 32DC3F      STA    TEMP   ; PUT SPACE INTO TEMP AS DELIMITER
;
;
XCM10:
01F5 34DC3F      LDA    TEMP   ; GET TERMINATOR
01F8 FE20          CPI    ' '
01FA C60202      JZ     XCM15  ; YES - GO CHECK POINTER INTO TABLE
01FD FE2C          CPI    ','
01FF C23C00      JNZ    GETCH  ; NO - SEE IF COMMA
;
;
XCM15:

```

```

0202 7E      MOV    A,M
0203 B7      ORA    A      ; SET F/F'S
0204 CA3F03   JZ     EXIT   ; BRANCH IF AT END OF TABLE
0207 E5      PUSH   H      ; PUT POINTER ON STACK
0208 5E      MOV    E,M
0209 163F   MVI    D,REGS SHR 8 ; FETCH ADDRESS OF SAVE LOCATION FRON
0209 23      INX    H      ; /TABLE
020C 46      MOV    B,M    ; FETCH LENGTH FLAG FROM TABLE
020D 05      PUSH   D      ; SAVE ADDRESS OF SAVE LOCATION
020E 05      PUSH   D
020F E1      POP    H      ; MOVE ADDRESS TO HL
0210 C5      PUSH   B      ; SAVE LENGTH FLAG
0211 7E      MOV    A,M    ; GET 8 BITS OF REGISTER FROM SAVE LOCATION
0212 CD8704   CALL   HMOUT  ; DISPLAY IT
0215 F1      POP    PSW   ; GET BACK LENGTH FLAG
0216 F5      PUSH   PSW   ; SAVE IT AGAIN
0217 B7      DFA   A      ; SET F/F'S
0218 CA2002   JZ     XCM20  ; IF 8 BIT REGISTER, NOTHING MORE TO DISPLAY
0218 28      DCX   H      ; ELSE, FOR 16 BIT REGISTER, GET LOWER 8 BITS
021C 7E      MOV    A,M
021D CD8704   CALL   HMOUT  ; DISPLAY THEM

XCM20:
0220 0E2D   MVI    C,'-'
0223 CD2103   CALL   ECHO   ; USE DASH AS SEPARATOR
0225 CD4F03   CALL   GETHX  ; SEE IF THERE IS A VALUE TO PUT INTO REGISTER
+        FALSE  XCM30  ; NO - GO CHECK FOR NEXT REGISTERS
0228 024002   +     JNC   00240H

0228 7A      MOV    A,D
0229 32DC3F   STA    TEMP   ; ELSE, SAVE THE TERMINATOR FOR NOB
022F F1      POP    PSW   ; GET BACK LENGTH FLAG
0230 E1      POP    H      ; PUT ADDRESS OF SAVE LOCATION INTO HL
0231 B7      ORA   A      ; SET F/F'S
0232 CA3702   JZ     XCM25  ; IF 8 BIT REGISTER, BRANCH
0235 70      MOV    M,B    ; SAVE UPPER 8 BITS
0236 28      DCX   H      ; POINT TO SAVE LOCATION FOR LOWER 8 BITS

XCM25:
0237 71      MOV    M,C    ; STORE ALL OF 8 BIT OR LOWER 1/2 OF 16 BIT REG

XCM27:
0238 110300   LXI    D,RTABS ; SIZE OF ENTRY IN RTAB TABLE
0239 E1      POP    H      ; POINTER INTO REGISTER TABLE RTAB
023C 19      DAD   D      ; ADD ENTRY SIZE TO POINTER
023D C3F501   JMP    XCH10  ; DO NEXT REGISTER

XCM30:
0240 7A      MOV    A,D    ; GET TERMINATOR
0241 32DC3F   STA    TEMP   ; SAVE IN MEMORY
0244 01      POP    D      ; CLEAR STACK OF LENGTH FLAG AND ADDRESS
0245 01      POP    D      ; /OF SAVE LOCATION
0246 C33802   JMP    XCM27  ; GO INCREMENT REGISTER TABLE POINTER
;
```

```
;  
*****  
;  
;  
; INTERRUPT SERVICE ROUTINES  
;  
;  
*****  
;  
;  
*****  
;  
;  
;  
; FUNCTION INTIN  
; INPUTS: NONE  
; OUTPUTS: NONE  
; CALLS: REGSV,ECHO,HMOUT,REGDS  
; DESTROYS: A,B,C  
; DESCRIPTION: INTIN HANDLES ALL INTERRUPTS NOT HANDLED BY THE USER.  
; IT PRINTS THE INTERRUPT NUMBER, KEY INSTRUCTION, AND  
; REGISTER VALUES.  
;  
;  
INTIN:  
0249 CD4805    CALL    REGSV  ; SAVE ALL USERS REGISTERS  
024C 0E49      MVI     C,'I'  
024E C02103    CALL    ECHO   ; OUTPUT INTERRUPT MESSAGE 'I='  
0251 0E3D      MVI     C,'='  
0253 CD2103    CALL    ECHO  
0256 3E0B      MVI     A,OCW3 ; READ INTERRUPT 'IN SERVICE' REGISTER  
0258 D3DA      OUT    ICCP  
025A DBDA      IH     ICCP  
025C 0608      MVI     B,0   ; SET UP TO FIND INTERRUPT NUMBER  
025E 0E00      MVI     C,0  
0260 1F      FINTH: RAR   ; ROTATE TO CHECK INTERRUPT 'IS' BIT  
0261 DA6902    JC     FNDI   ; EXIT IF * FOUND  
0264 0C      INR    C  
0265 05      DCR    B       ; TRY AGAIN  
0266 C26002    JHZ    FINTH  
0269 79      FNDI:  MOV    A,C   ; MOVE FOR OUTPUT CONVERSION  
026H CD8704    CALL    HMOUT ; PRINT INTERRUPT #  
026D 0E20      MVI     C,' ' ; USE SPACE AS DELIMITER  
026F CD2103    CALL    ECHO   ; PRINT IT  
0272 CD9A04    CALL    NXTIH ; OUTPUT NEXT INSTRUCTION  
0275 C01705    CALL    REGDS ; OUTPUT REGISTERS  
0278 3E20      MVI     A,EOIC ; END OF INTERRUPT  
027A D3DA      OUT    ICCP  
027C C33C00    JMP    GETCM ; GO GET USER COMMAND  
;  
;
```

```
*****  
;  
;  
; FUNCTION STEPIN  
; INPUTS: NONE  
; OUTPUTS: NONE  
; CALLS: REGSY, REGDS, HXTIN  
; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S  
; DESCRIPTION: STEPIN OUTPUTS DATA AFTER SINGLE STEP TIMER INTERRUPT  
;  
;  
STEPIN:  
027F C04605    CALL    REGSY  ; SAVE ALL REGISTERS ON ENTRY  
0282 3E20       MVI     A,ED1C ; END OF INTERRUPT  
0284 D3DA       OUT    ICCP  
0286 3AD93F    LDA     PSAYE+1 ; TEST FOR SINGLE STEP INTO BREAKPOINT  
0289 A7        ANA     A  
028B C0A602    JNZ    STPOK  ; PC HIGH=0 FOR BREAKPOINT ADDRESS  
028D 3AD83F    LDA     FSAYE  
0290 FEOF       CPI     OFH   ; PC LOW<F FOR BREAKPOINT REGDS  
0292 D2H602    JNC    STPOK  ; CONTINUE IF NO USER BREAKPOINT  
0295 20DA3F    LHLD   SSAYE ; GET USER STACK POINTER  
0298 5E        MOV     E,M   ; RESTORE ADDRESS OF USER BREAKPOINT  
0299 23        INX     H  
029A 56        MOV     D,M  
029B 23        INX     H  
029C 22DA3F    SHLD   SSAYE ; UPDATE USER STACK POINTER  
029F EB        XCHG   ; GET BREAKPOINT ADDRESS INTO HL  
02A0 22D83F    SHLD   PSAYE ; UPDATE USER P COUNTER  
02A3 C30002    JMP    ADROUT ; PRINT BREAKPOINT ENTRY  
02A6 C01705    STPOK: CALL    REGDS ; OUTPUT REGISTERS  
02A9 C09A04    CALL    HXTIN ; OUTPUT 3 BYTES FOR NEXT INSTRUCTION  
02AC C33C00    JMP    GETCH  
;  
;  
*****  
;  
;  
; UTILITY ROUTINES  
;  
;  
*****  
;  
;  
*****  
;  
;  
; FUNCTION ADRD  
; INPUTS: HL - ADDRESS TO BE DISPLAYED  
; OUTPUTS: NONE
```

```

; CALLS: NMOUT
; DESTROYS: A
; DESCRIPTION: ADRD OUTPUTS TO THE CONSOLE THE ADDRESS
; CONTAINED IN THE H,L REGISTERS.
;
ADRDI:
    MOV     A,H      ; DISPLAY FIRST HALF OF ADDRESS
    CALL    NMOUT
    MOV     A,L      ; DISPLAY SECOND HALF OF ADDRESS
    CALL    NMOUT
    RET     ; RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE
}
}

; ****
;

; FUNCTION ADROUT
; INPUTS: USER REGISTERS ON THE STACK
; OUTPUTS: NOTHING
; CALLS: ECHO,ADRD
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: ADROUT OUTPUTS THE USER P COUNTER TO THE CONSOLE
; AFTER AN RST 1 INSTRUCTION.
;
ADROUT:
    MVI    C,'0'
    CALL   ECHO     ; OUTPUT '0'
    LHLD  PSAVE    ; LOAD USER P COUNTER
    CALL   ADRD    ; DISPLAY ADDRESS
    JMP    EXIT     ; GET NEW COMMAND
}
}

; ****
;

; FUNCTION: BREAK
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: CARRY - 1 IF ESCAPE CHARACTER INPUT
;           - 0 IF ANY OTHER CHARACTER OR NO CHARACTER PENDING
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: BREAK IS USED TO SENSE AN ESCAPE CHARACTER FROM
; THE USER.  IF NO CHARACTER IS PENDING, OR IF THE
; PENDING CHARACTER IS NOT THE ESCAPE, THEN A FAILURE
; RETURN (CARRY=0) IS TAKEN.  IN THIS CASE, THE
; PENDING CHARACTER (IF ANY) IS LOST.  IF THE PENDING
; CHARACTER IS AN ESCAPE CHARACTER, BREAK TAKES A SUCCESS
; RETURN (CARRY=1).
;
BREAK:

```

```
02C6 DBED      IN      CONST    ; GET CONSOLE STATUS
02C8 E602      AHI     RBR     ; SEE IF CHARACTER PENDING
02CA CA4503    JZ      FRET    ; NO - TAKE FAILURE RETURN
02CD DEEC      IN      CHIH    ; YES - PICK UP CHARACTER
02CF E67F      AHI     PRTYO   ; STRIP OFF PARITY BIT
02D1 FE1B      CPI     BRCHR   ; SEE IF BREAK CHARACTER
02D3 CADD05    JZ      SRET    ; YES - SUCCESS RETURN
02D6 C34503    JMP     FRET    ; NO - FAILURE RETURN - CHARACTER LOST
;
;
;*****  

;  

; FUNCTION BYTE
; INPUTS: D - CURRENT VALUE OF CHECKSUM
; OUTPUTS: A - HEXADECIMAL CHARACTER
;          D - UPDATED VALUE OF CHECKSUM
; CALLS: RICH,CHVBN
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: BYTE READS 2 ASCII CHARACTERS FROM THE TAPE/DEMODULATOR
; AND CONVERTS THE CHARACTERS TO ONE HEXADECIMAL CHARACTER.
; THE A REGISTER CONTAINS THE FINAL CHARACTER AND THE
; D REGISTER CONTAINS THE UPDATED VALUE OF
; THE CHECKSUM.
;  

; BYTE:
02D9 C5        PUSH    B       ; SAVE BC
02DA CDAA05    CALL    RICH   ; READ ASCII CHARACTER FROM TAPE
02DD 4F        MOV     C,A
02DE CDFE02    CALL    CHVBN ; CONVERT CHARACTER TO HEXADECIMAL
02E1 07        RLC
02E2 07        RLC
02E3 07        RLC
02E4 07        RLC
02E5 47        MOV     B,A    ; SAVE RESULTS IN B
02E6 CDAA05    CALL    RICH   ; GET ANOTHER CHARACTER FROM TAPE
02E9 4F        MOV     C,A
02EA CDFE02    CALL    CHVBN ; CONVERT IT
02ED B0        ORA     B      ; OR IN THE UPPER 4 BITS
02EE 4F        MOV     C,A    ; SAVE
02EF 82        ADD     D      ; INCREMENT CHECKSUM
02F0 57        MOV     D,A
02F1 79        MOV     A,C    ; RESTORE HEX DATA TO A REGISTER
02F2 C1        POP     B      ; RESTORE BC
02F3 C9        RET
;
;
;*****  

;
```

; FUNCTION: CI
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: A - CHARACTER FROM CONSOLE
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: CI WAITS UNTIL A CHARACTER HAS BEEN ENTERED AT THE
; CONSOLE AND THEN RETURNS THE CHARACTER, VIA THE A
; REGISTER, TO THE CALLING ROUTINE. THIS ROUTINE
; IS CALLED BY THE USER VIA A JUMP TABLE IN RAM.
;

CI:

02F4 DBED	IN	CONST	; GET STATUS OF CONSOLE
02F6 E602	AHI	RBR	; CHECK FOR RECEIVER BUFFER READY
02F8 CAF402	JZ	CI	; NOT YET - WAIT
02FB DDEC	IN	CHIH	; READY SO GET CHARACTER
02FD C9	RET		

;

;

;

;

; FUNCTION: CHVBN

; INPUTS: C - ASCII CHARACTER '0'-'9' OR 'A'-'F'

; OUTPUTS: A - 0 TO F HEX

; CALLS: NOTHING

; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S

; DESCRIPTION: CHVBN CONVERTS THE ASCII REPRESENTATION OF A HEX
; CHARACTER INTO ITS CORRESPONDING BINARY VALUE. CHVBN
; DOES NOT CHECK THE VALIDITY OF ITS INPUT.

;

CHVBN:

02FE 79	MOV	A,C	
02FF D630	SUI	'0'	; SUBTRACT CODE FOR '0' FROM ARGUMENT
0301 FE0A	CPI	10	; WANT TO TEST FOR RESULT OF 0 TO 9
0303 F8	RM		; IF SO, THEN ALL DONE
0304 D607	SUI	7	; ELSE, RESULT BETWEEN 10 AND 15 DECIMAL
0306 C9	RET		; SO RETURN AFTER SUBTRACTING BIAS OF 7

;

;

;

; FUNCTION: CO

; INPUTS: C - CHARACTER TO OUTPUT TO CONSOLE

; OUTPUTS: C - CHARACTER OUTPUT TO CONSOLE

; CALLS: NOTHING

; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S

; DESCRIPTION: CO WAITS UNTIL THE CONSOLE IS READY TO ACCEPT A CHARACTER
; AND THEN SENDS THE INPUT ARGUMENT TO THE CONSOLE.

;

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C0:

```
0307 DBED    IN     CONST   ; GET STATUS OF CONSOLE
0309 E601    ANI    TRDY    ; SEE IF TRANSMITTER READY
030B C0703   JZ     C0      ; NO - WAIT
030E 79      MOV    A,C     ; ELSE, MOVE CHARACTER TO A REGISTER FOR OUTPUT
030F D3EC    OUT    CHOUT   ; SEND TO CONSOLE
0311 C9      RET
```

;

;

;

; FUNCTION CROUT

; INPUTS: NONE

; OUTPUTS: NONE

; CALLS: ECHO

; DESTROYS: A,B,C,F/F'S

; DESCRIPTION: CROUT SENDS A CARRIAGE RETURN (AND HENCE A LINE FEED) TO THE CONSOLE.

;

CROUT:

```
0312 0E0D    MVI    C,CR
0314 C02103   CALL   ECHO    ; OUTPUT CARRIAGE RETURN TO USER TERMINAL
0317 C9      RET
```

;

;

;

; FUNCTION DELAY

; INPUTS: NONE

; OUTPUTS: NONE

; CALLS: NOTHING

; DESTROYS: F/F'S

; DESCRIPTION: DELAY PROVIDES A PROGRAMMED DELAY OF 1 MILLISECOND

;

DELAY:

```
0318 C5      PUSH   B      ; SAVE BC REGISTERS
0319 068B    MVI    B,0HMS ; LOAD 1 MILLISECOND CONSTANT
DELI:
0318 05      DCR    'B     ; DECREMENT COUNTER
031C C21B03   JHZ    DELI   ; JUMP IF NOT DONE
031F C1      POP    B      ; RESTORE BC REGISTERS
0320 C9      RET     ; RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE
```

;

;

;

; FUNCTION: ECHO

; INPUTS: C - CHARACTER TO ECHO TO TERMINAL
; OUTPUTS: C - CHARACTER ECHOED TO TERMINAL
; CALLS: CO
; DESTROYS: A,B,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: ECHO TAKES A SINGLE CHARACTER AS INPUT AND, VIA
THE MONITOR, SENDS THAT CHARACTER TO THE USER
TERMINAL. A CARRIAGE RETURN IS ECHOED AS A CARRIAGE
RETURN LINE FEED, AND AN ESCAPE CHARACTER IS ECHOED AS \$.
;

ECHO:

0321 41 MOV B,C ; SAVE ARGUMENT
0322 3E1B MVI A,ESC
0324 B8 CMP B ; SEE IF ECHOING AN ESCAPE CHARACTER
0325 C22A03 JHZ ECH05 ; NO - BRANCH
0328 0E24 MVI C,'\$' ; YES - ECHO AS \$
ECH05:
032A CD0703 CALL CO ; DO OUTPUT THROUGH MONITOR
032D 3E0D MVI A,CR
032F B8 CMP B ; SEE IF CHARACTER ECHOED WAS A CARRIAGE RETURN
0330 C23803 JHZ ECH10 ; NO - NO NEED TO TAKE SPECIAL ACTION
0333 0E0A MVI C,LF ; YES - WANT TO ECHO LINE FEED, TOO
0335 CD0703 CALL CO
ECH10:
0338 48 MOV C,B ; RESTORE ARGUMENT
0339 C9 RET
;

;
;
; FUNCTION: ERROR
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: ECHO,CROUT,GETCM
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: ERROR PRINTS THE ERROR CHARACTER (CURRENTLY A NUMBER SIGN)
ON THE CONSOLE, FOLLOWED BY A CARRIAGE RETURN-LINE FEED,
AND THEN RETURNS CONTROL TO THE COMMAND RECOGNIZER.
;

ERROR:

033A 0E23 MVI C,'#'
033C CD2103 CALL ECHO ; SEND # TO CONSOLE
EXIT:
033F CD1203 CALL CROUT ; SKIP TO BEGINNING OF NEXT LINE
0342 C33C00 JMP GETCM ; TRY AGAIN FOR ANOTHER COMMAND
;

;
;
;

; FUNCTION: FRET
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: CARRY - ALWAYS 0
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: CARRY
; DESCRIPTION: FRET IS JUMPED TO BY ANY ROUTINE THAT WISHES TO
; INDICATE FAILURE ON RETURN. FRET SETS THE CARRY
; FALSE, DENOTING FAILURE, AND THEN RETURNS TO THE
; CALLER OF THE ROUTINE INVOKING FRET.

FRET:

0345 37 STC ; FIRST SET CARRY TRUE
0346 3F CMC ; THEN COMPLEMENT IT TO MAKE IT FALSE
0347 C9 RET ; RETURN APPROPRIATELY

;

;

;

; FUNCTION: GETCH
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: C - NEXT CHARACTER IN INPUT STREAM
; CALLS: CI
; DESTROYS: A,C,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: GETCH RETURNS THE NEXT CHARACTER IN THE INPUT STREAM
; TO THE CALLING PROGRAM.

GETCH:

0348 C0F402 CALL CI ; GET CHARACTER FROM TERMINAL
0348 E67F ANI PRTYO ; TURN OFF PARITY BIT IN CASE SET BY CONSOLE
034D 4F MOV C,A ; PUT VALUE IN C REGISTER FOR RETURN
031E C9 RET

;

;

; FUNCTION: GETHX
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: BC - 16 BIT INTEGER
; D - CHARACTER WHICH TERMINATED THE INTEGER
; CARRY - 1 IF FIRST CHARACTER NOT DELIMITER
; - 0 IF FIRST CHARACTER IS DELIMITER
; CALLS: GETCH, ECHO, VALDL, VALDG, CHVBL, ERROR
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: GETHX ACCEPTS A STRING OF HEX DIGITS FROM THE INPUT
; STREAM AND RETURNS THEIR VALUE AS A 16 BIT BINARY
; INTEGER. IF MORE THAN 4 HEX DIGITS ARE ENTERED,
; ONLY THE LAST 4 ARE USED. THE NUMBER TERMINATES WHEN
; A VALID DELIMITER IS ENCOUNTERED. THE DELIMITER IS

; ALSO RETURNED AS AN OUTPUT OF THE FUNCTION. ILLEGAL
; CHARACTERS (NOT HEX DIGITS OR DELIMITERS) CAUSE AN
; ERROR INDICATION. IF THE FIRST (VALID) CHARACTER
; ENCOUNTERED IN THE INPUT STREAM IS NOT A DELIMITER,
; GETHX WILL RETURN WITH THE CARRY BIT SET TO 1;
; OTHERWISE, THE CARRY BIT IS SET TO 0 AND THE CONTENTS
; OF BC ARE UNDEFINED.

GETHX:

034F E5 PUSH H ; SAVE HL
0350 210000 LXI H,0 ; INITIALIZE RESULT
0353 1E00 MVI E,0 ; INITIALIZE DIGIT FLAG TO FALSE
0355 CD4803 CALL GETCH ; GET A CHARACTER
0358 CD2103 CALL ECHO ; ECHO THE CHARACTER
035B CD2406 CALL VALDL ; SEE IF DELIMITER
+ FALSE GHX10 ; NO - BRANCH
035E D26D03 + JNC 0036DH

0361 51 MOV D,C ; YES - ALL DONE, BUT WANT TO RETURN DELIMITER
0362 E5 PUSH H
0363 C1 POP B ; MOVE RESULT TO BC
0364 E1 POP H ; RESTORE HL
0365 78 MOV A,E ; GET FLAG
0366 B7 ORA A ; SET F/F'S
0367 C2DD05 JHZ SRET ; IF FLAG NON-0, A NUMBER HAS BEEN FOUND
036A CA4503 JZ FRET ; ELSE, DELIMITER WAS FIRST CHARACTER
036D CD0906 GHX10: CALL VALDG ; IF NOT DELIMITER, SEE IF DIGIT
+ FALSE ERROR ; ERROR IF NOT A VALID DIGIT, EITHER
0370 D23A03 + JNC 0033AH

0373 CDFFE02 CALL CHVBN ; CONVERT DIGIT TO ITS BINARY VALUE
0376 1EFF MVI E,0FFH ; SET DIGIT FLAG NON-0
0378 29 DAD H ; *2
0379 29 DAD H ; *4
037A 29 DAD H ; *8
037B 29 DAD H ; *16
037C 0600 MVI B,0 ; CLEAR UPPER 8 BITS OF BC PAIR
037E 4F MOV C,A ; BINARY VALUE OF CHARACTER INTO C
037F 09 DAD B ; ADD THIS VALUE TO PARTIAL RESULT
0380 C35503 JMP GHX05 ; GET NEXT CHARACTER

;

;

;

FUNCTION: GETNM

INPUTS: C - COUNT OF NUMBERS TO FIND IN INPUT STREAM

OUTPUTS: TOP OF STACK - NUMBERS FOUND IN REVERSE ORDER (LAST ON TOP)

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; OF STACK)
; CALLS: GETHX, HILO, ERROR
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: GETNM FINDS A SPECIFIED COUNT OF NUMBERS. GETNM IS
; AND 3, INCLUSIVE, IN THE INPUT
; STREAM AND RETURNS THEIR VALUES ON THE STACK. IF 2
; OR MORE NUMBERS ARE REQUESTED, THEN THE FIRST MUST BE
; LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO THE SECOND, OR THE FIRST AND
; SECOND NUMBERS WILL BE SET EQUAL. THE LAST NUMBER
; REQUESTED MUST BE TERMINATED BY A CARRIAGE RETURN
; OR AN ERROR INDICATION WILL RESULT.

GETNM:

0383 2E03 MVI L,3 ; PUT MAXIMUM ARGUMENT COUNT INTO L
0385 79 MOV A,C ; GET THE ACTUAL ARGUMENT COUNT
0386 E603 ANI 3 ; FORCE TO MAXIMUM OF 3
0388 C8 RZ ; IF 0, DON'T BOTHER TO DO ANYTHING
0389 67 MOV H,A ; ELSE, PUT ACTUAL COUNT INTO H

GHN05:

038A CD4F03 CALL GETHX ; GET A NUMBER FROM INPUT STREAM
+ FALSE ERROR ; ERROR IF NOT THERE - TOO FEW NUMBERS
038D D23A03 + JNC 0033AH

0390 C5 PUSH B ; ELSE, SAVE NUMBER ON STACK
0391 2D DCR L ; DECREMENT MAXIMUM ARGUMENT COUNT
0392 25 DCR H ; DECREMENT ACTUAL ARGUMENT COUNT
0393 CA9FD3 JZ GHN10 ; BRANCH IF NO MORE NUMBERS WANTED
0396 7A MOV A,D ; ELSE, GET NUMBER TERMINATOR TO A
0397 FE0D CPI CR ; SEE IF CARRIAGE RETURN
0399 CA3A03 JZ ERROR ; ERROR IF SO - TOO FEW NUMBERS
039C C38A03 JKP GHN05 ; ELSE, PROCESS NEXT NUMBER

GHN10:

039F 7A MOV A,D ; WHEN COUNT 0, CHECK LAST TERMINATOR
03A0 FE0D CPI CR
03A2 C23A03 JHZ ERROR ; ERROR IF NOT CARRIAGE RETURN
03A5 01FFFF LXI B,0FFFFH ; HL GETS LARGEST NUMBER
03A8 7D MOV A,L ; GET WHAT'S LEFT OF MAXIMUM ARG COUNT
03A9 B7 ORA A ; CHECK FOR 0
03AA CAB203 JZ GHN20 ; IF YES, 3 NUMBERS WERE INPUT

GHN15:

03AD C5 PUSH B ; IF NOT, FILL REMAINING ARGUMENTS WITH 0FFFFH
03AE 2D DCR L
03AF C2A0D3 JHZ GHN15

GHN20:

03B2 C1 POP B ; GET THE 3 ARGUMENTS OUT
03B3 D1 POP D
03B4 E1 POP H
03B5 CDC803 CALL HILO ; SEE IF FIRST >= SECOND
+ FALSE GHN25 ; NO - BRANCH
03B8 D2BD03 + JNC 003BDH

0388 54 MOV D,H
038C 5D MOV E,L ; YES - MAKE SECOND EQUAL TO THE FIRST
 GHN25:
038D E3 XTHL ; PUT FIRST ON STACK - GET RETURN ADDR
038E D5 PUSH D ; PUT SECOND ON STACK
038F C5 PUSH B ; PUT THIRD ON STACK
0390 E5 PUSH H ; PUT RETURN ADDRESS ON STACK
 GHN30:
0391 3D DCR A ; DECREMENT RESIDUAL COUNT
0392 F8 RM ; IF NEGATIVE, PROPER RESULTS ON STACK
0393 E1 POP H ; ELSE, GET RETURN ADDR
0394 E3 XTHL ; REPLACE TOP RESULT WITH RETURN ADDR
0395 C3C103 JMP GHN30 ; TRY AGAIN
;
;
;
;*****
;
;
;
; FUNCTION: HILO
; INPUTS: DE - 16 BIT INTEGER
; HL - 16 BIT INTEGER
; OUTPUTS: CARRY - 0 IF HL<DE
; - 1 IF HL>=DE
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: HILO COMPARES THE 2 16 BIT INTEGERS IN HL AND DE. THE
; INTEGERS ARE TREATED AS UNSIGNED NUMBERS. THE CARRY
; BIT IS SET ACCORDING TO THE RESULT OF THE COMPARISON.
;
HILO:
03C8 C5 PUSH B ; SAVE BC
03C9 47 MOV B,A ; SAVE A REGISTER
03CA 23 INX H ; INCREMENT HL BY 1
03CB 7C MOV A,H ; WANT TO TEST FOR 0 RESULT AFTER
03CC B5 ORA L ; /INCREMENTING
03CD 2B DCX H ; RESTORE HL
03CE 37 STC ; SET CARRY
03CF CA0703 JZ HILOS ; IF S0, CARRY IS SET PROPERLY
03D2 7D MOV A,L ; IF NOT, MOVE L TO A
03D3 93 SUB E ; SUBTRACT E
03D4 7C MOV A,H ; MOVE H TO A
03D5 9A SBB D ; SUBTRACT D WITH BORROW
03D6 3F CMC ; COMPLIMENT CARRY FOR CORRECT CARRY BIT VALUE
 HILOS:
03D7 78 MOV A,B ; RESTORE A
03D8 C1 POP B ; RESTORE BC
03D9 C9 RET ; EXIT
;
;

```
; ****
;
; FUNCTION INUST
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NOTHING
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: A,H,L,SP
; DESCRIPTION: INITIALIZES THE USART THE COMMAND WORD
; AND INITIALIZES THE STACK POINTER.
; ALSO THE INTERVAL TIMER AND THE INTERRUPT
; CONTROLLER ARE INITIALIZED.
;
```

INUST:

030A 3E27	MVI	A,CMD	
03DC D3ED	OUT	CNCTL	; OUTPUT COMMAND WORD TO USART
03DE 21903F	LXI	H,MSTAK-64	; LOAD POINTER TO STACK
03E1 22DA3F	SHLD	SSAYE	; INITIALIZE USER STACK POINTER
03E4 31003F	LXI	SP,MSTAK	; INITIALIZE MONITOR STACK
03E7 3E30	MVI	A,COMO	; INITIALIZE SINGLE STEP TIMER MODE
03E9 D3DF	OUT	TMCP	
03EB 3EB6	MVI	A,C2M3	; INITIALIZE COUNTER #2 FOR BAUD RATE
03ED D3DF	OUT	TMCP	; OUTPUT COMMAND WORD TO INTERVAL TIMER
03EF 0608	BRSEL:	MVI	B,08D ; LOAD '# OF RATES' COUNTER
03F1 210700	LXI	H,B9600	; LOAD HIGHEST BAUD RATE FACTOR
03F4 3E37	BR505:	MVI	A,37H ; RESET USART STATUS ERRORS AND
03F6 D3ED	OUT	CNCTL	; SET "DTR"
03F8 7D	BR506:	MOV	A,L ; LEAST SIGNIFICANT WORD FOR CTR2
03F9 D3DE	OUT	CTR2	; OUTPUT WORD TO CTR 2
03FB 7C	MOV	A,H	; MOST SIGNIFICANT WORD FOR CTR2
03FC D3DE	OUT	CTR2	; OUTPUT WORD TO CTR2
03FE 11E803	LXI	D,1000	; SETUP 1 SECOND TIMEOUT
0401 CD1803	BR507:	CALL	DELAY ; 1 MS DELAY
0404 1B	DCX	D	; DECREMENT TIMER
0405 DBED	IN	CONST	; INPUT USART STATUS
0407 E602	ANI	RBR	; CHECK FOR RECEIVER BUFFER READY
0409 C21404	JNZ	BR508	; NOT YET - WAIT 1 MS AND CHECK AGAIN
040C 7B	MOV	A,E	; TEST FOR ZERO-
040D B2	ORA	D	; AFTER DECREMENTING
040E C20104	JNZ	BR507	; CONTINUE TO CHECK STATUS FOR 1 SEC
0411 C3EF03	JMP	BRSEL	; AFTER 1 SEC REINITIALIZE BAUD RATE SEARCH
0414 DBEC	BR508:	IN	CHIN ; READY SO GET CHARACTER
0416 E67F	ANI	7FH	; MASK OFF PARITY BIT
0418 4F	MOV	C,A	; SAVE CHAR.
0419 DBED	IN	CNCTL	; GET USART STATUS
041A E630	ANI	30H	; MASK ERROR BITS
041D C22904	JNZ	BR510	; IF ERROR, GET NEXT CHAR.
0420 79	MOV	A,C	; CHAR TO ACC.
0421 FE55	CPI	CHARR	; COMPARE FOR CORRECT CHAR.
0423 C22904	JNZ	BR510	; IF BAD CHAR, GET NEXT ONE

```
0426 C35604      JMP    IICR   ; GO TO INTERRUPT INITIALIZATION
0429 0E78        BRS10: MVI    C,120  ; SETUP 120 MS TIMER
042B CD1803      BRS15: CALL   DELAY  ; 1 MS DELAY
042E 0D          DCR    C       ; DECREMENT TIMER
042F C22B04      JNZ    BRS15  ; JUMP IF TIMER NOT EXPIRED
0432 DBEC        IN     CHIH   ; CLEAR USART INPUT BUFFER
0434 05          DCR    B       ; DECREMENT RATE COUNTER
0435 78          MOV    A,B    ; MOVE RATE CTR TO ACC.
0436 FE01        CPI    01    ; IS RATE CTR =1?
0438 CH4404      JZ     BRS20  ; GO TO 110 BAUD SELECT IF LSB =1
043B FE00        CPI    00    ; IS RATE CTR =0?
043D CAEF03      JZ     BRSEL  ; IF ZERO, START OVER
0440 29          DAD    H       ; HALVE THE BAUD RATE
0441 C3F403      JMP    BRS05  ; TRY AGAIN
0444 3E40        BRS20: MVI    A,RSTUST ; USART RESET VALUE
0446 D3ED        OUT    CHCTL  ; RESET USART TO ACCEPT NEW MODE INST.
0448 3ECE        MVI    A,(MODE OR 80H) ; TWO STOP BITS MODE INSTRUCTION
044A D3ED        OUT    CHCTL  ; LOAD NEW MODE INSTRUCTION
044C 3E35        MVI    A,35H  ; RESET USART STATUS ERRORS AND-
044E D3ED        OUT    CHCTL  ; TURN OFF DTR
0450 216302      LXI    H,B0110 ; LOAD 110 BAUD RATE FACTOR
0453 C3FB03      JMP    BRS06  ; TRY AGAIN
;
;
0456 3EF6        IICR1: MVI    A,ICW1  ; INITIALIZE INTERRUPT CONTROLLER
0458 D3DA        OUT    ICCP   ; OUTPUT COMMAND WORD #1
045A 3E3F        MVI    A,ICW2  ;
045C D308        OUT    ICCP+1 ; OUTPUT COMMAND WORD #2
045E 3E00        MVI    A,IMASK ; INTERRUPT MASK VALUE
0460 D3DB        OUT    MSKPT  ; OUTPUT MASK WORD TO CONTROLLER
0462 219006      LXI    H,JPTB  ; LOAD START OF PROM JUMP TABLE
0465 11E03F      LXI    D,JBTL  ; LOAD START OF RAM JUMP TABLE
0468 061F        MVI    B,31D  ; LENGTH OF TABLE IN "B"
046A 7E          MTBL: MOV    A,M    ; MOVE PROM JUMP TABLE TO RAM
046B 12          STAX   D    ;
046C 23          IHX    H    ;
046D 13          IHX    D    ;
046E 05          DCR    B    ;
046F C26A04      JHZ    MTBL  ;
0472 21203F      LXI    H,USAREA ; INITIALIZE USER STACK POINTER
0475 22DA3F      SHLD   SSAVE ;
0478 C32E00      JMP    SOMSG ; GO TO PRINT SIGNON MESSAGE
;
;
; ****
;
;
; FUNCTION LEAD
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
```

; CALLS: PO
; DESTROYS: B,C,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: LEAD OUTPUTS 60 NULL CHARACTERS TO PAPER TAPE TO FORM A
; LEADER.

;

LEAD:
047B 063C MVI B,60 ; LOAD B WITH A COUNT OF 60
LE05: MVI C,0
047D 0E00 CALL PO ; PUNCH NULL CHARACTER
047F C00905 DCR B ; DECREMENT COUNT
0482 05 JNZ LE05 ; DO IT AGAIN IF NOT DONE
0483 C27004 RET

;
;

;

;

; FUNCTION: NMOUT
; INPUTS: A - 8 BIT INTEGER
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: ECHO,PRVAL
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: NMOUT CONVERTS THE 8 BIT, UNSIGNED INTEGER IN THE
; A REGISTER INTO 2 ASCII CHARACTERS. THE ASCII CHARACTERS
; ARE THE ONES REPRESENTING THE 8 BITS. THESE TWO
; CHARACTERS ARE SENT TO THE CONSOLE AT THE CURRENT PRINT
; POSITION OF THE CONSOLE.

;

NMOUT:
0487 F5 PUSH PSW ; SAVE ARGUMENT
0488 0F RRC ; GET UPPER 4 BITS TO LOW 4 BIT POSITIONS
0489 0F RRC ;
048A 0F RRC ;
048B 0F RRC ;
048C C00005 CALL PRVAL ; CONVERT LOWER 4 BITS TO ASCII
048F CD2103 CALL ECHO ; SEND TO TERMINAL
0492 F1 POP PSW ; GET BACK ARGUMENT
0493 C00005 CALL PRVAL ;
0496 CD2103 CALL ECHO ;
0499 C9 RET

;
;

;

; FUNCTION HXTIN
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: ECHO,NMOUT,CROUT

; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S,C,D,H,L
; DESCRIPTION: NXTIN PRINTS 3 BYTES OF NEXT INSTRUCTION ON THE CONSOLE

;

NXTIN:

049A 0E4E	MVI	C,'H'	; OUTPUT 'HI'
049C CD2103	CALL	ECHO	
049F 0E49	MVI	C,'I'	
04A1 CD2103	CALL	ECHO	
04A4 0E3D	MVI	C,'='	
04A6 CD2103	CALL	ECHO	
04A9 1603	MVI	D,3	; OUTPUT 3 BYTES
04B8 2AD83F	LHLD	PSAVE	; GET LAST PC
04AE 7E	HXTBT:	MOV	A,M
04AF C08704	CALL	HMOUT	; OUTPUT BYTE
04B2 0E20	MVI	C,' '	; USE SPACE FOR DELIMITER
04B4 CD2103	CALL	ECHO	
04B7 15	DCR	D	; DECREMENT COUNT
04B8 23	INX	H	; INCREMENT PC ADDRESS
04B9 C2AE04	JNZ	NXTBT	; DO NEXT BYTE
04BC CD1203	CALL	CROUT	
04BF C9	RET		; RETURN

;

;

;

; FUNCTION PADR

; INPUTS: HL - ADDRESS TO BE PUNCHED

; OUTPUTS: NONE

; CALLS: PBYTE

; DESTROYS: A

; DESCRIPTION: PADR PUNCHES ON THE TELETYPEWRITER THE ADDRESS
CONTAINED IN THE H,L REGISTERS.

;

PADR:

04C0 7C	MOV	A,H	; PUNCH FIRST HALF OF ADDRESS
04C1 CDC904	CALL	PBYTE	
04C4 7D	MOV	A,L	; PUNCH SECOND HALF OF ADDRESS
04C5 CDC904	CALL	PBYTE	
04C8 C9	RET		; RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE

;

;

; FUCTION PBYTE

; INPUTS: A - CHARACTER TO BE PUNCHED

; D - CURRENT VALUE OF CHECKSUM

; OUTPUTS: D - UPDATED VALUE OF CHECKSUM

16A - 32K 8-BIT TIED ADDRESS LINE CHECKSUM
16B - 8-BIT TIE ADDRESS LINE CHECKSUM
16C - 8-BIT TIE ADDRESS LINE CHECKSUM

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; CALLS: PRVAL,PO
; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: PBYTE CONVERTS THE HEXADECIMAL VALUE IN THE A REGISTER
; INTO TWO ASCII CHARACTERS AND PUNCHES THESE CHARACTERS
; ON PAPER TAPE. THE CHECKSUM CONTAINED IN D IS UPDATED.
;
PBYTE:

04C9 F5	PUSH	PSW	; SAVE A,F/F'S
04CA 0F	RRC		; POSITION H POSITION 4 BITS INTO LOWER 4 BITS
04CB 0F	RRC		
04CC 0F	RRC		
04CD 0F	RRC		
04CE CD0005	CALL	PRVAL	; CONVERT UPPER 4 BITS JUST ROTATED TO ASCII
04D1 CD0005	CALL	PO	; PUNCH CHARACTER
04D4 F1	POP	PSW	; RESTORE A,F/F'S
04D5 F5	PUSH	PSW	; SAVE A AGAIN
04D6 CD0005	CALL	PRVAL	; CONVERT LOWER 4 BITS TO ASCII CHARACTER
04D9 CD0005	CALL	PO	; PUNCH CHARACTER
04DC F1	POP	PSW	; RESTORE A
04DD 82	ADD	D	; ADD VALUE TO CHECKSUM
04DE 57	MOV	D,A	; UPDATE D REGISTER WITH NEW CHECKSUM
04DF C9	RET		; RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE

;

;
; FUNCTION PEOF
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: PO,PBYTE, PADR, LEAD
; DESTROYS: A,C,D,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: PEOF PUNCHES THE END OF FILE RECORD CONSISTING OF A RECORD
; MARK, A LOAD ADDRESS OF 0, THE RECORD TYPE, AND THE
; RECORD CHECKSUM.
;
PEOF:

04E0 0E3A	MVI	C,11	
04E2 CD0005	CALL	PO	; PUNCH RECORD MARK
04E5 AF	XRA	A	; ZERO CHECKSUM
04E6 57	MOV	D,A	; SAVE IN D REGISTER
04E7 CDC904	CALL	PBYTE	; PUNCH RECORD LENGTH
04EA 210000	LXI	H,0	; LOAD HL WITH ZERO ADDRESS
04ED CDC004	CALL	PADR	; PUNCH IT
04F0 3E01	MVI	A,1	; LOAD A WITH RECORD TYPE
04F2 CDC904	CALL	PBYTE	; PUNCH IT
04F5 AF	XRA	A	; ZERO A
04F6 92	SUB	D	; COMPUTE CHECKSUM
04F7 CDC904	CALL	PBYTE	; PUNCH IT
04FA CD7B04	CALL	LEAD	; PUNCH TRAILER

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04FD C9

RET

```
*****
; FUNCTION PEOL
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: PO
; DESTROYS: C
; DESCRIPTION: PEOL PUNCHES A CARRIAGE RETURN AND LINE FEED ONTO
; PAPER TAPE.
```

PEOL:

04FE 0E0D	MOV	C,CR	
0500 C00905	CALL	PO	; PUNCH CARRIAGE RETURN CHARACTER
0503 0E0A	MOV	C,LF	
0505 C00905	CALL	PO	; PUNCH LINE FEED CHARACTER
0508 C9	RET		

```
*****
; FUNCTION PO
; INPUTS: C - CHARACTER TO BE PUNCHED
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: CO
; DESTROYS: NOTHING
; DESCRIPTION: PO PUNCHES THE CHARACTER SUPPLIED IN THE C REGISTER TO
; THE USER TELETYPEWRITER.
```

PO:

0509 C00703	CALL	CO	; CALL CONSOLE OUT TO PERFORM CHARACTER OUTPUT
050C C9	RET		

```
*****
; FUNCTION: PRVAL
; INPUTS: A - INTEGER, RANGE 0 TO F
; OUTPUTS: A - ASCII CHARACTER
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: NOTHING
; DESCRIPTION: PRVAL CONVERTS A NUMBER IN THE RANGE 0 TO F HEX TO
; THE CORRESPONDING ASCII CHARACTER, 0-9,A-F. PRVAL
; DOES NOT CHECK THE VALIDITY OF ITS INPUT ARGUMENT.
```

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PRVAL:

```
0500 E60F    AHI     HCHAR   ; MASK OUT UPPER 4 BITS - WANT 8 HEX CHAR
050F C690    ADI     90H     ; SET UP A SO THAT A-F CAUSE A CARRY
0511 27      DAA     ; ADJUST CONTENTS OF A REGISTER
0512 CE40    ACI     40H     ; ADD IN CARRY AND ADJUST UPPER 4 BITS
0514 27      DAA     ; ADJUST CONTENTS OF A REGISTER AGAIN
0515 4F      MOV     C,A     ; MOVE ASCII CHARACTER TO C
0516 C9      RET     ; ALL DONE
```

;

```
*****
; FUNCTION: REGDS
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: ECHO, HMOUT, ERROR, CROUT
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: REGDS DISPLAYS THE CONTENTS OF THE REGISTER SAVE
; LOCATIONS, IN FORMATTED FORM, ON THE CONSOLE.  THE
; DISPLAY IS DRIVEN FROM A TABLE, RTAB, WHICH CONTAINS
; THE REGISTER'S PRINT SYMBOL, SAVE LOCATION ADDRESS,
; AND LENGTH (8 OR 16 BITS).
```

REGDS:

```
0517 216D06  LXI    H,RTAB ; LOAD HL WITH ADDRESS OF START OF TABLE
REG05:        MOV    C,M   ; GET PRINT SYMBOL OF REGISTER
051A 4E      MOV    A,C
051B 79      ORA    A
051C B7      JNZ    REG10 ; TEST FOR 0 - END OF TABLE
051D C22405  CALL   CROUT ; IF NOT END, BRANCH
0520 CD1203  CALL   CROUT ; ELSE, "CARriage RETURN/LINE FEED", TO END
0523 C9      RET    ; /DISPLAY
```

REG10:

```
0524 CD2103  CALL   ECHO   ; ECHO CHARACTER
0527 0E30    HVI   C,'='
0529 CD2103  CALL   ECHO   ; OUTPUT EQUALS SIGN, I.E. A=
052C 23      INX    H     ; POINT TO START OF SAVE LOCATION ADDRESS
052D 5E      MOV    E,M   ; GET LSP OF SAVE LOCATION ADDRESS TO E
052E 163F    MVI    D,REGS SHR'8' ; PUT MSP OF SAVE LOC ADDRESS INTO D
0530 23      INX    H     ; POINT TO LENGTH FLAG
0531 1A      LDAX   D     ; GET CONTENTS OF SAVE ADDRESS
0532 CD8704  CALL   HMOUT ; DISPLAY ON CONSOLE
0535 7E      MOV    A,M   ; GET LENGTH FLAG
0536 B7      ORA    A     ; SET SIGN F/F
0537 CA3F05  JZ    REG15 ; IF 0, REGISTER IS 8 BITS
0538 1B      DCX    D     ; ELSE, 16 BIT REGISTER SO MORE TO DISPLAY
053B 1A      LDAX   D     ; GET LOWER 8 BITS
053C CD8704  CALL   HMOUT ; DISPLAY THEM
```

REG15:

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```
053F 0E20      MVI    C,  
0541 CD2103    CALL   ECHO  ; OUTPUT BLANK CHARACTER  
0544 23        INX   H     ; POINT TO START OF NEXT TABLE ENTRY  
0545 C31A05    JMP   REGOS ; DO NEXT REGISTER
```

```
*****  
;  
;  
; FUNCTION REGSV  
; INPUTS: NONE  
; OUTPUTS: NONE  
; CALLS: NONE  
; DESTROYS: H,SP  
; DESCRIPTION: REGSV SAVES THE USER REGISTERS ON INTERRUPT:  
;
```

```
REGSV:  
0548 22D63F    SHLD   LSAVE  ; SAVE HL REGISTERS  
0548 E1        POP    H     ; GET CALLING ADDRESS  
054C E3        XTHL   ; EXCHANGE CALLER ADDR. WITH INT. FC  
054D 22D83F    SHLD   PSAVE  ; ASSUME THIS IS THE LAST PROG COUNTER  
0550 F5        PUSH   PSU   ; SAVE A,F/F'S  
0551 210400    LXI    H,4   ; SET HL TO 4 TO SAVE STACK POINTER CORRECTLY  
0554 39        DAD    SP    ; GET STACK POINTER VALUE  
0555 22DA3F    SHLD   SSAVE  ; SAVE USERS STACK POINTER  
0558 F1        POP    PSU   ; RESTORE A,F/F'S  
0559 E1        POP    H     ; CALLERS RETURN POINT  
055A 31D63F    LXI    SP,ASAVE+1  ; NEW VALUE FOR STACK POINTER  
055D F5        PUSH   PSW   ; SAVE THE REST OF THE REGISTERS  
055E C5        PUSH   B    ;  
055F D5        PUSH   D    ;  
0560 E9        PCHL  ; RETURN
```

```
*****  
;  
;  
; FUNCTION: RGADR  
; INPUTS: C - CHARACTER DENOTING REGISTER  
; OUTPUTS: BC - ADDRESS OF ENTRY IN RTAB CORRESPONDING TO REGISTER  
; CALLS: ERROR  
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,D,E,H,L,F/F'S  
; DESCRIPTION: RGADR TAKES A SINGLE CHARACTER AS INPUT. THIS CHARACTER  
;             DENOTES A REGISTER. RGADR SEARCHES THE TABLE RTAB  
;             FOR A MATCH ON THE INPUT ARGUMENT. IF ONE OCCURS,  
;             RGADR RETURNS THE ADDRESS OF THE ADDRESS OF THE  
;             SAVE LOCATION CORRESPONDING TO THE REGISTER. THIS  
;             ADDRESS POINTS INTO RTAB. IF NO MATCH OCCURS, THEN  
;             THE REGISTER IDENTIFIER IS ILLEGAL AND CONTROL IS  
;             PASSED TO THE ERROR ROUTINE.
```

THIS IS THE ERROR LOGIC
THE REGISTER IDENTIFIERS IN THIS LOGIC ARE REFERRED TO
AS RGA, RI, AND RIO. THE REGISTERS ARE DEFINED AS
FOLLOWS:
RGA = REGISTER IDENTIFIER
RI = READ INPUT
RIO = READ INPUT OUTPUT

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```
; RGAADR:  
0561 216D06 LXI H,RTAB ; HL GETS ADDRESS OF TABLE START  
0564 110300 LXI D,RTABS ; DE GET SIZE OF A TABLE ENTRY  
;  
; RGA05:  
0567 7E MOV A,M ; GET REGISTER IDENTIFIER  
0568 B7 ORR A ; CHECK FOR TABLE-END (IDENTIFIER IS 0)  
0569 C43A03 JZ ERROR ; IF AT END OF TABLE, ARGUMENT IS ILLEGAL  
056C B9 CMP C ; ELSE, COMPARE TABLE ENTRY AND ARGUMENT.  
056D CA7405 JZ RGA10 ; IF EQUAL, WE'VE FOUND WHAT WE'RE LOOKING FOR  
0570 19 DAD D ; ELSE, INCREMENT TABLE POINTER TO NEXT ENTRY  
0571 C36705 JMP RGA05 ; TRY AGAIN  
;  
; RGA10:  
0574 23 INX H ; IF A MATCH, INCREMENT TABLE POINTER TO  
0575 44 MOV B,H ; /SAVE LOCATION ADDRESS  
0576 4D MOV C,L ; RETURN THIS VALUE  
0577 C9 RET ;  
;  
; *****  
; FUNCTION: RI - READ INPUT FROM TTY TAPE READER  
; INPUTS: NONE  
; OUTPUTS: A - ZERO, CARRY = 1 IF END OF FILE  
; A - CHARACTER, CARRY = 0 IF VALID CHARACTER  
; CALLS: DELAY  
; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S  
; DESCRIPTION: RI READS A CHARACTER FROM THE TTY TAPE READER.  
;  
; RI:  
0578 C5 PUSH B ; SAVE BC  
;  
; RIO51:  
0579 D8ED IN CHCTL ; READ IN USART STATUS  
057B E604 ARI TXBE ; CHECK FOR TRANSMITTER BUFFER EMPTY  
057D CA7905 JZ RIO5 ; TRY AGAIN IF NOT EMPTY  
0580 3E27 MVI A,TTYADV ; ADVANCE THE TAPE  
0582 D3ED OUT CHCTL ; OUTPUT THE ADVANCE COMMAND  
0584 0628 MVI B,40 ; INITIALIZE TIMER FOR 40 MS  
;  
; RIO7:  
0586 CD1803 CALL DELAY ; DELAY FOR 1 MILLISECOND BEFORE RIO8A  
0589 05 DCR B ; DECREMENT TIMER  
058A C28605 JHZ RIO7 ; JUMP IF TIMER NOT EXPIRED  
058D 3E25 MVI A,TTYSTP ; STOP THE READER ADVANCE  
058F D3ED OUT CHCTL ; OUTPUT STOP COMMAND  
0591 06FA MVI B,250 ; INITIALIZE TIMER FOR 250 MS.  
;  
; RIO10:  
0593 D8ED IN CONST ; INPUT READER STATUS  
0595 E602 ANI RBR ; CHECK FOR RECEIVER BUFFER READY  
0597 C24505 JNZ RI15 ; YES - DATA IS READY
```

```
059H CD1E03    .CALL  .DELAY    ; DELAY 1 MS
059D 05        DCR   B      ; DECREMENT TIMER
059E C29305    JHZ   RI10   ; JUMP IF TIMER NOT EXPIRED
05A1 AF        XRA   A      ; ZERO A
05A2 37        STC   A      ; SET CARRY INDICATING TIMEOUT ERROR
05A3 C1        POP   B      ; RESTORE BC
05A4 C9        RET   ; RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE

RI15:          IN    CHIN   ; INPUT DATA CHARACTER
05A5 DBEC    ORA   B      ; CLEAR CARRY
05A7 B7        POP   B      ; RESTORE BC
05A8 C1        RET   ; RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE
05A9 C9

;*****FUNCTION RICH*****
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: A - ZERO, CARRY - 1 IF END OF FILE
;           A - CHARACTER, CARRY - 0 IF VALID CHARACTER
; CALLS: RI
; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: RICH TESTS FOR A TIMEOUT ERROR CONDITION.

RICH:          CALL  .RI     ; READ A CHARACTER FROM TAPE
05A0 DA3A03    JC    .ERROR. ; JUMP IF READER TIMEOUT ERROR
05B0 E67F        HHI  .PRTYO  ; REMOVE PARITY BIT
05B2 C9        RET   ; RETURN TO CALLING ROUTINE
05B3 F3        DI    ; DISABLE INTERRUPTS WHILE RESTORING THINGS
05B4 F5        PUSH  PSW   ; SAVE A REGISTER
```

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```

0505 3E30      MVI    A,COMO ; RESET SINGLE STEP TIMER
0587 D3DF      OUT    THCP
0589 F1        POP    PSW   ; RESTORE A REGISTER
058A 31D03F    LXI    SP,MSTAK ; SET MONITOR STACK POINTER TO START
                           ; /OF STACK
05BD D1        POP    D     ; START ALSO END OF REGISTER SAVE AREA
05BE C1        POP    B     ; 
05BF 2AD03F    LHLD   SSAYE ; RESTORE USER STACK POINTER
05C2 F9        SPHL
05C3 2AD043F   LHLD   FSAYE ; GET A,F/F'S
05C6 E5        PUSH   H     ; SAVE THEM
05C7 A7        ANR    A     ; CHECK FOR SINGLE STEP
05C8 CAD205    JZ    RSTDH ; NO, DONE
05CB 3E20      MVI    A,LSYCO ; YES, LOAD TIMER
05CD D3DC      OUT    CTR0
05CF 3E00      MVI    A,HSYCO
05D1 D3DC      OUT    CTR0
05D3 F1        RSTDH: POP   PSW   ; RESTORE A,F/F'S
05D4 2AD083F   LHLD   PSAYE
05D7 E5        PUSH   H     ; PUT USER RETURN ADDRESS ON USER STACK
05D8 2AD063F   LHLD   LSAYE ; RESTORE HL REGISTERS
05D8 FB        EI    ; ENABLE INTERRUPTS NOW
05D9 C9        RET    ; JUMP TO RESTORED PC LOCATION
;
```

```

; FUNCTION: SRET
; INPUTS: NONE
; OUTPUTS: CARRY = 1
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: CARRY
; DESCRIPTION: SRET IS JUMPED TO BY ROUTINES WISHING TO RETURN SUCCESS.
;              SRET SETS THE CARRY TRUE AND THEN RETURNS TO THE
;              CALLER OF THE ROUTINE INVOKING SRET.
;
```

```

SRET:          STC    ; SET CARRY TRUE
               RET    ; RETURN APPROPRIATELY
;
```

```

; FUNCTION: STHFO
; INPUTS: DE - 16 BIT ADDRESS OF BYTE TO BE STORED INTO
; OUTPUTS: NONE
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: A,B,C,H,L,F/F'S
;
```

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J DESCRIPTION: STHFO CHECKS THE HALF BYTE FLAG IN TEMP TO SEE IF
J IT IS SET TO LOWER. IF SO, STHFO STORES A 0 TO
J PAD OUT THE LOWER HALF OF THE ADDRESSED BYTE;
J OTHERWISE, THE ROUTINE TAKES NO ACTION.

STEREO:

```

050F 3ADC3F    LDR 11 TEMP 1 ; GET HALF BYTE FLAG
05E2 67        ORH  A      ; SET F/F'S
05E3 C0        RNZ.          ; IF SET TO UPPER, DON'T DO ANYTHING
05E4 0E00        MVI  C,0F.    ; ELSE, WANT TO STORE THE VALUE 0
05E6 C1EAO5    CALL STHLF   ; DO IT
05E9 C9        RET.

```

; FUNCTION: STHLF
; INPUTS: C - 4 BIT VALUE TO BE STORED IN HALF BY
; DE - 16 BIT ADDRESS OF BYTE TO BE STORE

OUTPUTS: NONE
CALLBACKS: N/A

CALLS: ROUTINING

J DESTROYS: A,B,

; DESCRIPTION: SHELF-TAKES

HALF OF THE BYTE ADDRESSED BY REGISTERS DE. THE HALF BYTE USED (EITHER UPPER OR LOWER) IS DENOTED BY THE VALUE OF THE FLAG IN TEMP. STHLF ASSUMES THAT THIS FLAG HAS BEEN PREVIOUSLY SET (NOMINALLY BY ICMD).

STHLF:

```

05E0 05      PUSH   D
05E8 E1      POP    H      ; MOVE ADDRESS OF BYTE INTO HL
05EC 79      MOV    A,C    ; GET VALUE
05ED E60F    AHI   0FH     ; FORCE TO 4 BIT LENGTH
05EF 4F      MOV    C,A    ; PUT VALUE BACK
05F0 30DC3F    LDA   TEMP   ; GET HALF BYTE FLAG
05F3 B7      ORA    A      ; CHECK FOR LOWER HALF
05F4 C2FD05    JHZ   STH05  ; BRANCH IF NOT
05F7 7E      MOV    A,M    ; ELSE, GET BYTE
05F8 E6F0    AHI   0FOH   ; CLEAR LOWER 4 BITS
05FA B1      ORA    C      ; OR IN VALUE
05FB 77      MOV    M,A    ; PUT BYTE BACK
05FC C9      RET

```

STH05:

```

05FD 7E      MOV    A,M      ; IF UPPER HALF, GET BYTE
05FE E60F    AHI    0FH      ; CLEAR UPPER 4 BITS
0600 47      MOV    B,A      ; SAVE BYTE IN B
0601 79      MOV    A,C      ; GET VALUE
0602 0F      RRC

```

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```
0603 0F      RRC
0604 0F      RRC
0605 0F      RRC      ; ALIGN TO UPPER 4 BITS
0606 B0      ORA     B      ; OR IN ORIGINAL LOWER 4 BITS
0607 77      MOV     M,A      ; PUT NEW CONFIGURATION BACK
0608 C9      RET
```

```
; ****
;
; FUNCTION: VALDG
; INPUTS: C - ASCII CHARACTER
; OUTPUTS: CARRY - 1 IF CHARACTER REPRESENTS VALID HEX DIGIT
;          - 0 OTHERWISE
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: VALDG RETURNS SUCCESS IF ITS INPUT ARGUMENT IS
;              AN ASCII CHARACTER REPRESENTING A VALID HEX DIGIT
;              (0-9,A-F), AND FAILURE OTHERWISE.
```

VALDG:

```
C-39 0609 79      MOV    A,C
060A FE30      CPI    '0'      ; TEST CHARACTER AGAINST '0'
060C FA4503      JM    FRET      ; IF ASCII CODE LESS, CANNOT BE VALID DIGIT
060F FE39      CPI    '9'      ; ELSE, SEE IF IN RANGE '0'-'9'
0611 FAD005      JM    SRET      ; CODE BETWEEN '0' AND '9'
0614 CADD05      JZ    SRET      ; CODE EQUAL '9'
0617 FE41      CPI    'A'      ; NOT A DIGIT - TRY FOR A LETTER
0619 FA4503      JM    FRET      ; NO - CODE BETWEEN '9' AND 'A'
061C FE47      CPI    'G'
061E F24503      JP    FRET      ; NO - CODE GREATER THAN 'F'
0621 F3DD05      JMP   SRET      ; OKAY - CODE IS 'A' TO 'F', INCLUSIVE
;
```

```
; ****
;
; FUNCTION: VALDL
; INPUTS: C - CHARACTER
; OUTPUTS: CARRY - 1 IF INPUT ARGUMENT VALID DELIMTER
;          - 0 OTHERWISE
; CALLS: NOTHING
; DESTROYS: A,F/F'S
; DESCRIPTION: VALDL RETURNS SUCCESS IF ITS INPUT ARGUMENT IS A VALID
;              DELIMITER CHARACTER (SPACE, COMMA, CARRIAGE RETURN) AND
;              FAILURE OTHERWISE.
```

VALDL:

```
0624 79      MOV    A,C
```

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```

0025 FE2C      CPI    CR      ; CHECK FOR COMMA
0027 C00005    JZ     SRET
0028 FE00      CPI    CR      ; CHECK FOR CARRIAGE RETURN
002A C00005    JZ     SRET
002C FE20      CPI    CR      ; CHECK FOR SPACE
0031 C00005    JZ     SRET
0034 C34503    JMP   FRET   ; ERROR IF NONE OF THE ABOVE

```

MONITOR TABLES

SCHDN: SIGHON MESSAGE
0637 000A3830 DB CR,LF,'80/20 MONITOR V 1.2',CR,LF
0638 2F323020
063F 404F4E49
0643 544F5220
0647 20205620
064D 312E3200

SIGNON : LENGTH OF SIGNON MESSAGE

CHAPTER I : TABLE OF ADDRESSES OF COMMAND ROUTINES

0650 0000	DW	O	DUMMY
0652 1801	DW	HCMD	
0654 D401	DW	XCMD	
0656 5B01	DW	SCMD	
0658 F800	DW	MCMD	
065A B200	DW	ICMD	
065C 9300	DW	GCMD	
065E C700	DW	DCMD	
0660 2001	DW	RCMD	
0662 7F01	DW	UCMD	

CTAB: ; TABLE OF VALID COMMAND CHARACTERS

0664	57	DB	'U'
0665	52	DB	'R'
0666	44	DB	'D'
0667	47	DB	'G'
0668	49	DC	'I'
0669	40	DC	'M'
066A	53	DC	'S'
066B	58	DB	'X'
066C	4E	DB	'H'

0009	HCMDS	EQU	\$-RTAB ; NUMBER OF VALID COMMANDS
			;-----
			RTAB: ; TABLE OF REGISTER INFORMATION
006D 41		DB	'A' ; REGISTER IDENTIFIER
006E 05		DB	ASAVE AND OFFH ; ADDRESS OF REGISTER SAVE LOCATION
006F 00		DB	0 ; LENGTH FLAG - 0=8 BITS, 1=16 BITS
0003	RTABS	EQU	\$-RTAB ; SIZE OF AN ENTRY IN THIS TABLE
0070 42		DB	'B'
0071 03		DB	BSAVE AND OFFH
0072 00		DB	0
0073 43		DB	'C'
0074 02		DB	CSAVE AND OFFH
0075 00		DB	0
0076 44		DB	'D'
0077 01		DB	DSAVE AND OFFH
0078 00		DB	0
0079 45		DB	'E'
007A 00		DB	ESAVE AND OFFH
007B 00		DB	0
007C 46		DB	'F'
007D 04		DB	FSAVE AND OFFH
007E 00		DC	0
007F 48		DB	'H'
0080 07		DB	HSAVE AND OFFH
0081 00		DB	0
0082 4C		DB	'L'
0083 06		DB	LSAVE AND OFFH
0084 00		DB	0
0085 4D		DB	'M'
0086 07		DB	HSAVE AND OFFH
0087 01		DC	1
0088 50		DB	'P'
0089 D9		DB	PSAVE+1 AND OFFH
008A 01		DC	1
008B 53		DB	'S'
008C 00		DB	SSAVE+1 AND OFFH
008D 01		DB	1
008E 00		DB	0 ; END OF TABLE MARKERS
008F 00		DB	0 ;-----

; THE FOLLOWING JUMP TABLE IS TO BE USED WITH THE
; INTERRUPT CONTROLLER. THE CONTROLLER HAS BEEN INITIALIZED
; TO CALL THIS TABLE WHEN AN INTERRUPT IS ACKNOWLEDGED.
; THIS TABLE IS MOVED TO RAM DURING MONITOR INITIALIZATION.

; THE JUMP SHOULD BE TO AN INTERRUPT SERVICE ROUTINE.

```
0690 C34902 JFTB: JMP INTIN ; JUMP TO SERVICE ROUTINE FOR LEVEL 0
0693 00 NOP ; FILLER
0694 C34902 JMP INTIN ; --- FOR LEVEL 1
0697 00 NOP ; FILLER
0698 C37F02 JMP STEPIN ; --- FOR LEVEL 2
069D 00 NOP ; FILLER
069E C34902 JMP INTIN ; --- FOR LEVEL 3
069F 00 NOP ; FILLER
06A0 C34902 JMP INTIN ; --- FOR LEVEL 4
06A3 00 NOP ; FILLER
06A4 C34902 JMP INTIN ; --- FOR LEVEL 5
06A7 00 NOP ; FILLER
06A8 C34902 JMP INTIN ; --- FOR LEVEL 6
06A9 00 NOP ; FILLER
06AC C34902 JMP INTIN ; --- FOR LEVEL 7
```

3F00 ORG REGS ; ORG TO REGISTER SAVE - STACK GOES IN HERE

```
3F00 MSTAK EQU $ ; START OF MONITOR STACK
3F00 00 ESAVE: DW 0 ; E REGISTER SAVE LOCATION
3F01 00 DSAVE: DB 0 ; D REGISTER SAVE LOCATION
3F02 00 CSAVE: DB 0 ; C REGISTER SAVE LOCATION
3F03 00 BSAVE: DB 0 ; B REGISTER SAVE LOCATION
3F04 00 FSAVE: DB 0 ; FLAGS SAVE LOCATION
3F05 00 ASAVE: DB 0 ; A REGISTER SAVE LOCATION
3F06 00 LSAVE: DB 0 ; L REGISTER SAVE LOCATION
3F07 00 HSAVE: DC 0 ; H REGISTER SAVE LOCATION
3FD8 0000 PSAVE: DW 0 ; PGM COUNTER SAVE LOCATION
3FDA 0000 SSAVE: DW 0 ; USER STACK POINTER SAVE LOCATION
3FDC 00 TEMP1: DB 0 ; TEMPORARY MONITOR CELL
```

0000 END

ADRD 02AF	ADROU 02B0	HSAVE 3FD5	B0110 0263
B9E00 0007	BPCHR 0018	BREAK 02C6	BRS05 03F4
BRS06 03F8	BRS07 0401	BRSEL 03EF	BRS10 0429
BRS15 042B	BRS20 0444	COMD 0030	BRTAB 03FA
BSAVE 3FD3	BYTE 02D9	CI 02F4	CMD 0027
CADR 0650	CHARR 0055	CHOUT 00EC	CHVBH 02FE
CHCTL 00ED	CHIN 00EC	CPYRT 001B	CR 00GD
CO 0307	COHST 00ED	CTAB 0664	CTRO 00DC
CROUT 0312	CSAVE 3FD2	DATA 4000	DCHM05 006E
CTR1 0900	CTR2 00DE	DEL1 031B	DELAY 0318
DCHM10 0074	DCHD 0067	ECH05 032A	ECHO 0321
DSAVE 3FD1	ECIO5 032A	ECH10 033B	ESC 001B
EJIC 0020	ERROR 033A	ESAVE 3FD0	FNDI 0269
EXIT 033F	FALSE F785	FINTN 026D	GCM05 00A8
FRET 0345	FSAVE 3FD4	GHM10 00AE	GCHM10 00AE
GCHD 0093	GETCH 034C	GETCM 003C	GETHM 034F
GETHM 0383	GHX05 0355	GHX10 036D	GHM05 036A
GHM10 039F	GHM15 03AD	GHM20 03B2	GHM25 03BD
GHM20 03C1	GU 0008	GTC05 0051	GTC10 005D
HCHMR 000F	HIL05 0307	HIL0 03C8	HSAVE 3FD7
I CCP 000A	ICH05 00BD	ICM10 00E4	ICM20 00EC
ICM25 00F2	ICHD 00B2	ICW1 00F6	ICW2 003F
ICR 0456	IMASK 0000	INTN 0249	IHUST 03DA
INVRT 00FF	JPTB 0690	JTBL 3FE0	LE05 047D
LF 047D	LSAVE 3FD6	LSGN0 0019	
LSVCO 0020	MCM05 0100	MCMD 00F8	MODE 004E
MSCL 0033	MSKPT 00DB	MSTAK 3F00	HSVCO 0000
ATBL 046A	NCHD 0118	NCMDS 0009	HEWLH 000F
MINUT 0487	NXTBT 04AE	NXTIN 049A	OCW3 0008
NIENS 0028	PAADR 04C0	PCYTE 04C9	PEOF 04E0
PCOL 04FE	PO 0509	PRTY0 007F	PRVAL 050D
PSAVE 3FD8	RBR 0002	RCHM05 012C	RCM10 0149
RCOND 0120	REG05 051A	REG10 0524	REG15 053F
REGS05 0517	REGS 3FD0	REGSY 0548	RGA05 0567
RGA10 0574	RGADR 0561	RI 0578	RIO5 0579
R107 0586	RI10 0593	RI15 05A5	RICH 05AA
RRTDH 0503	RSTTF 05B3	RSTUS 0040	RTAB 056D
RTABS 0003	SCM05 0160	SCM10 016B	SCM15 017B
SCHD 015D	SCHON 0637	SOMSG 002E	SRET 050D
BSAVE 3FD0A	STEPI 027F	STH05 05FD	STHFO 05DF
STHLF 05EA	STPQK 02A6	TEMP 3FD0C	TERM 001B
TACP 00DF	TRDY 0001	TRUE F7A2	TTYAD 0027
TTYST 0025	TXBE 0004	UPPER 00FF	USARE 3F80
VALDG 0609	VALDL 0624	WCM05 0189	WCM10 019E
UCH15 01A1	WCH20 01B9	WCH25 01CE	WCMD 017F
XCHM05 01E6	XCH10 01F5	XCH15 0202	XCHM20 0220
XCHM15 0237	XCH27 0230	XCHM30 0240	XCMD 0104